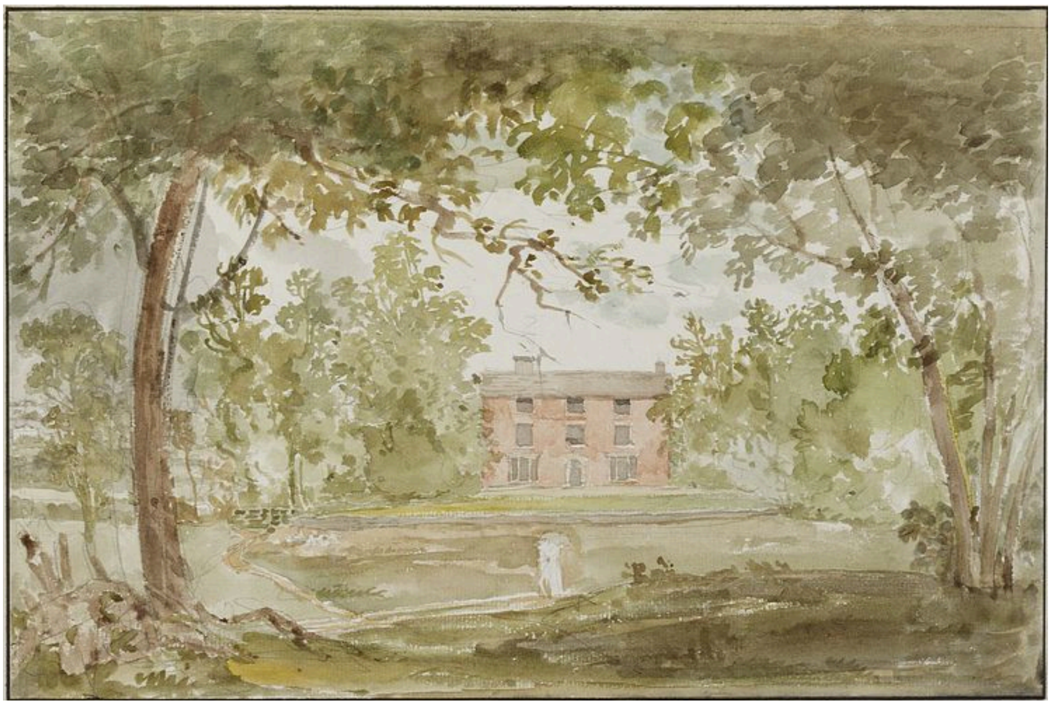
AS THE HOUSES, SO THE PEOPLE

GARDENERS: THEIR ACCOMMODATION AND REMUNERATION 1800-1914

DIRECTORY OF GARDENERS' HOUSES, COTTAGES AND BOTHIES

VOLUME 2 (OF 2)



Watercolour by Joseph Gandy of gardener's house at Pell Wall designed by Sir John Soane

Jonathan Denby

Dissertation submitted for the degree of Master of Arts in Garden History to
the School of Humanities in the University of Buckingham

September 2013

DIRECTORY OF GARDENERS' HOUSES AND COTTAGES

KEY

JD (TAKEN BY THE AUTHOR)
GC (GARDENERS' CHRONICLE)
GL (GARDEN LIFE MAGAZINE)
IOE (IMAGES OF ENGLAND DATABASE, ACCESSED JULY AND AUGUST 2013, WWW.IMAGESOFENGLAND.ORG.UK)
RIBA (ROYAL INSTITUTE OF BRITISH ARCHITECTS)
SC (SUSAN CAMPBELL ARCHIVE)
CL (COUNTRY LIFE ARCHIVE)
IS (INTERNET SOURCE)
RCAHM (ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL MONUMENTS OF SCOTLAND, WWW.RCAHMS.GOV.UK)
NT (NATIONAL TRUST)

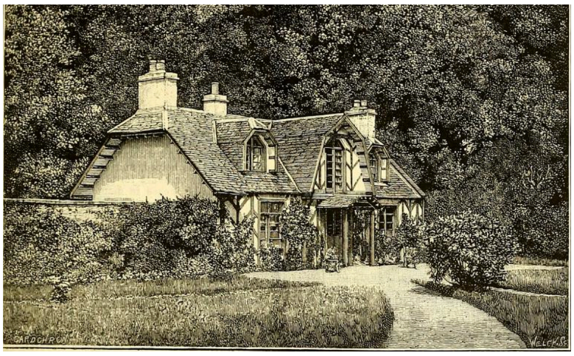
Note: When the house shown is obviously a gate lodge, such as that at Friar Park, it has only been included when the evidence that it was occupied by a gardener has been verified by the census.

All the houses referred to in the main text contain full details of their source.

IMAGES OF HEAD GARDENERS' HOUSES AND COTTAGES, PP. 3-118

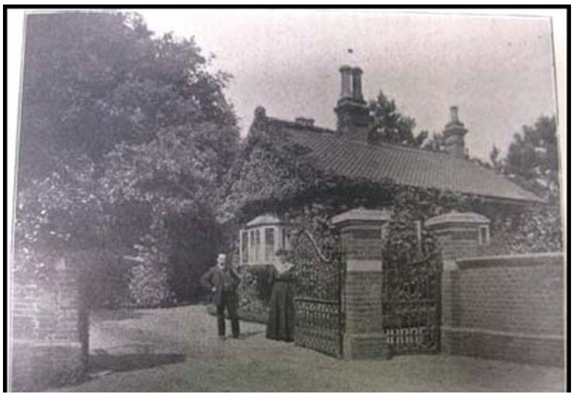
IMAGES OF BOTHIES AND UNDER-GARDENER ACCOMMODATION, PP. 119-133

Abercairney
Perthshire



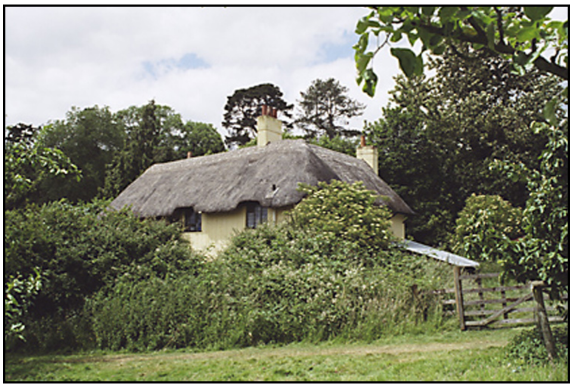
(GC, 15 (1894), 201)

Achnacone House
Colchester



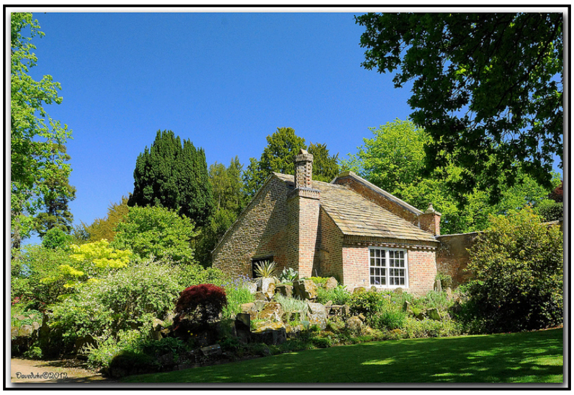
(GL, 18 (1910), p. 192)

Acland (Killerton) Estate
Devon



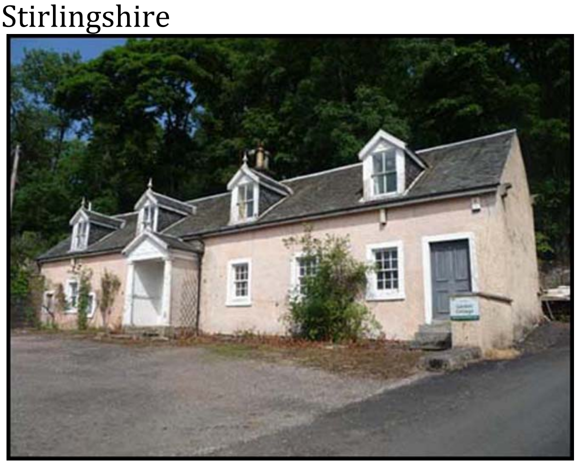
(IS, 25 March 2013)

Adlington Hall
Cheshire



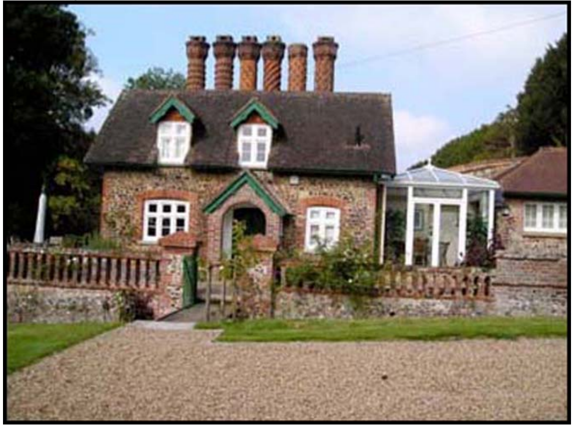
(Taken by David Dukesell)

Airthrie Castle
Stirlingshire



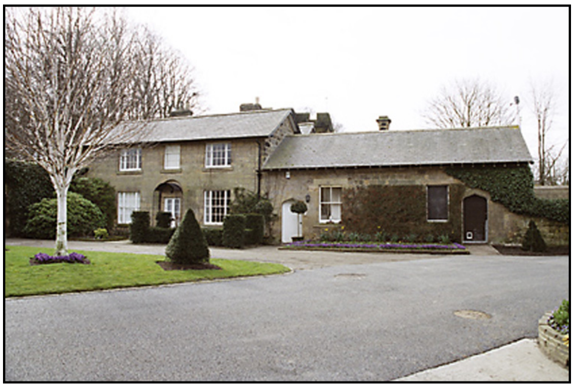
(IS, 20 February 2013)

Albury Park
Surrey



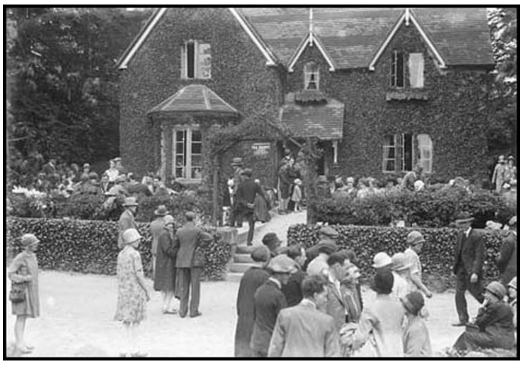
(Taken by Tom Hopwood)

Alnwick Castle
Northumberland



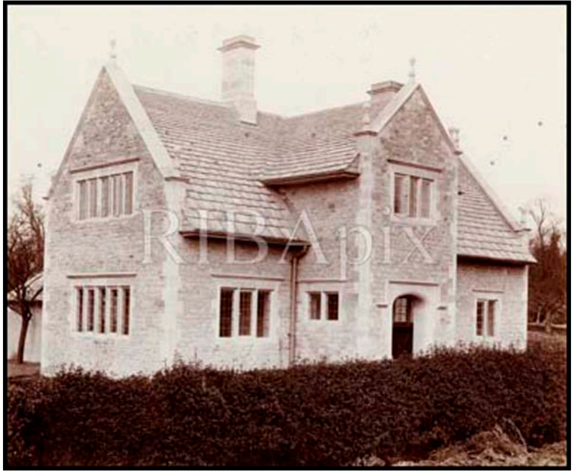
(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Alton Towers
Staffordshire



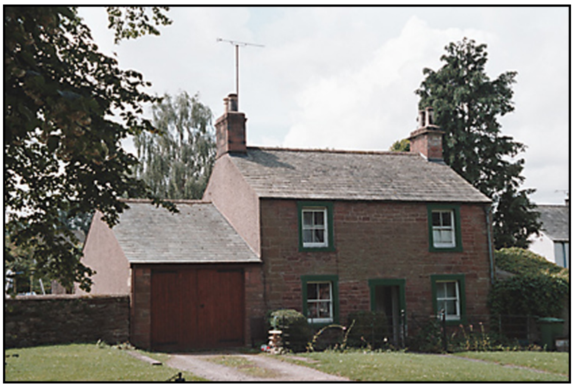
(IS, 2 February 2013)

Apethorpe Hall
Northamptonshire



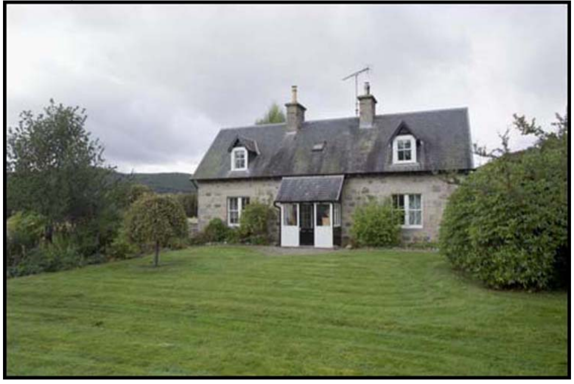
(RIBA)

Appleby Castle
Cumbria



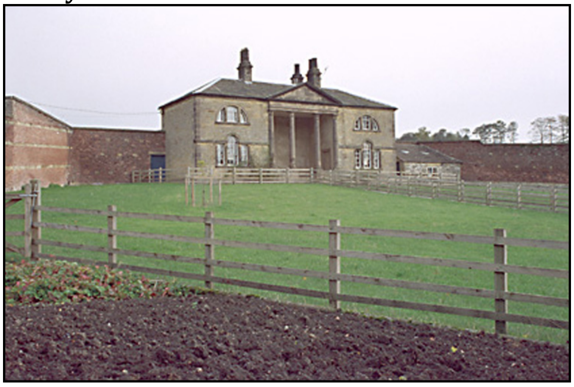
(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Arndilly House
Moray



(Strutt & Parker)

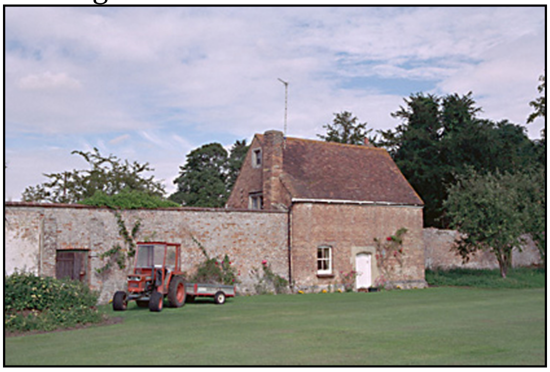
Ashford Hall
Derbyshire



(IoE, 05 May 2013)

Ashford School

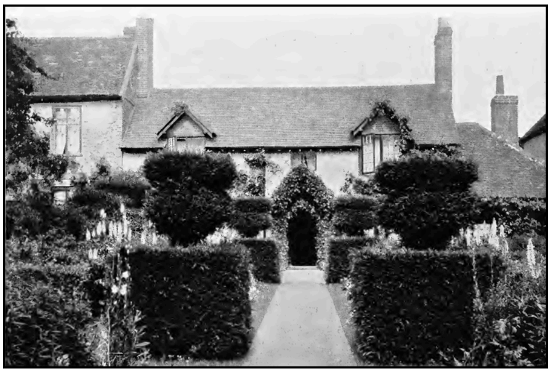
Buckinghamshire



(IoE, 05 May 2013)

Ashridge Park

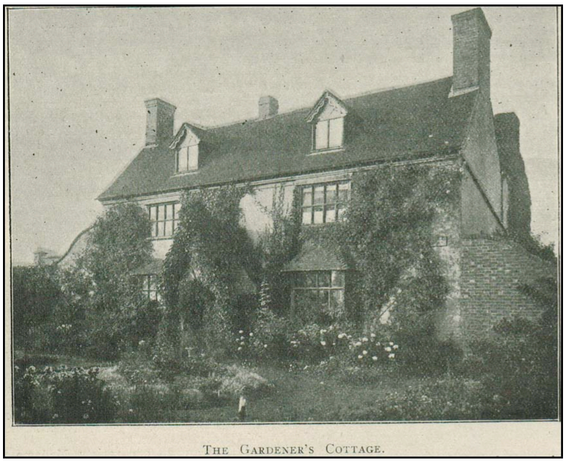
Hertfordshire



(IS, 10 January 2013)

Ashurst Park

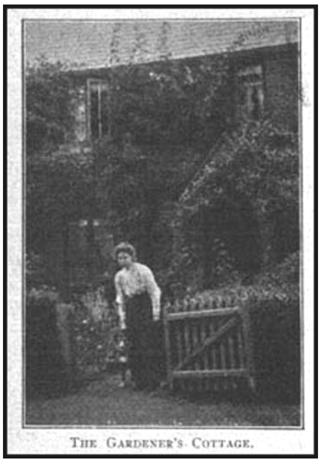
Kent



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE.

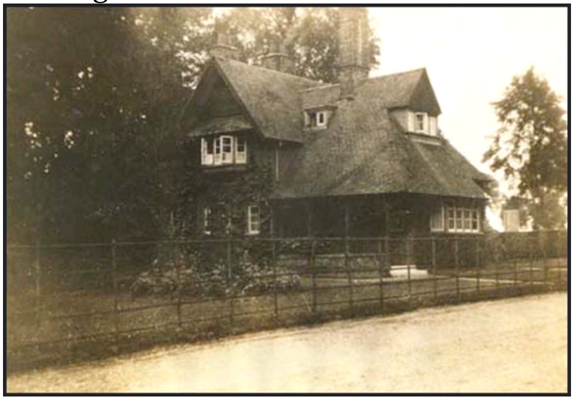
(GL, 11 (1906), p. 81)

Ashwellthorpe Hall
Norfolk


THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE.

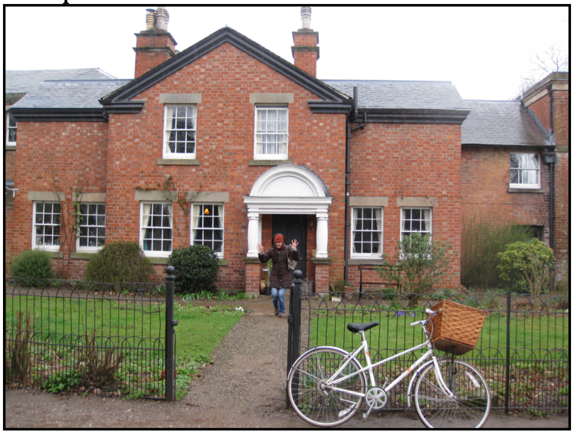
(GL, 14 (1908), p. 103)

Aston Clinton House
Buckinghamshire



(History of West Lodge)

Attingham Park
Shropshire



(SC)

Auchincruive
South Ayrshire

(RCAHMS, 15 June 2013)

Audley End House
Essex

(Taken by Chris Hall)

Austwick Hall
North Yorkshire

(IoE, 30 May 2013)

Howick Gardens
Northumberland

(IoE, 15 June 2013)

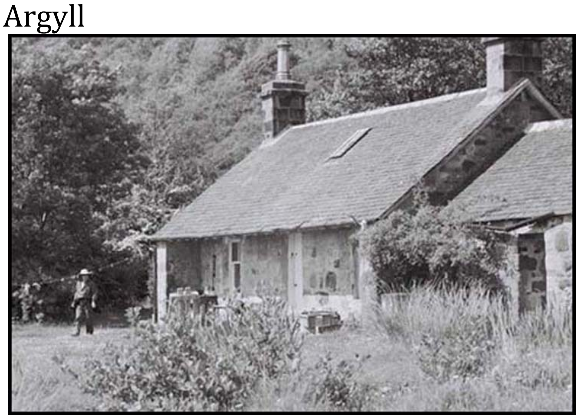
Ickworth
Suffolk

(IS, 20 June 2013)

Ingmire Hall
Cumbria

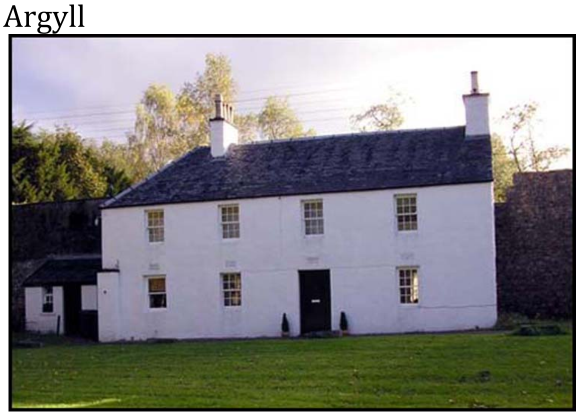
(IoE, 21 June 2013)

Inninmore
Argyll



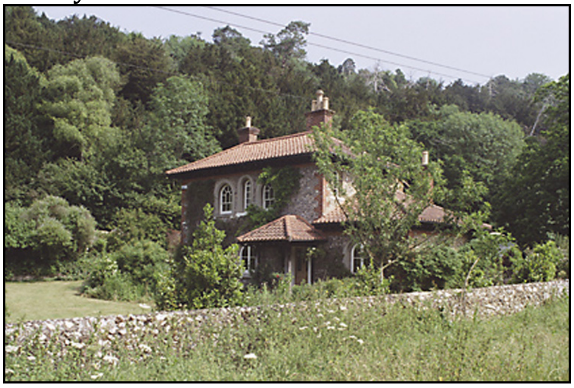
(IS, 30 May 2013)

Inverary Castle
Argyll



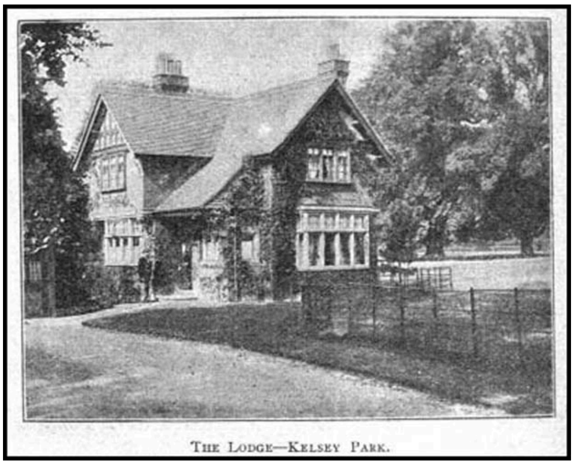
(IS, 15 May 2013)

Juniper Hall
Surrey



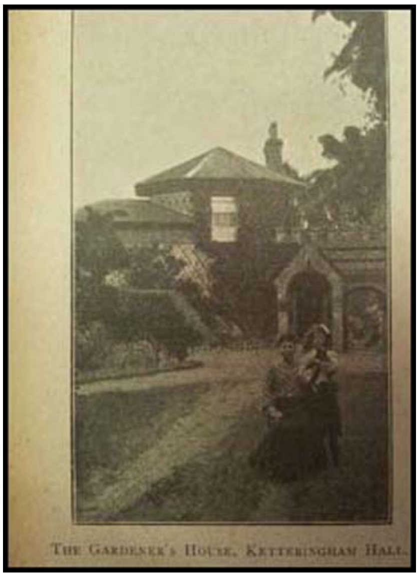
(IoE, 07 June 2013)

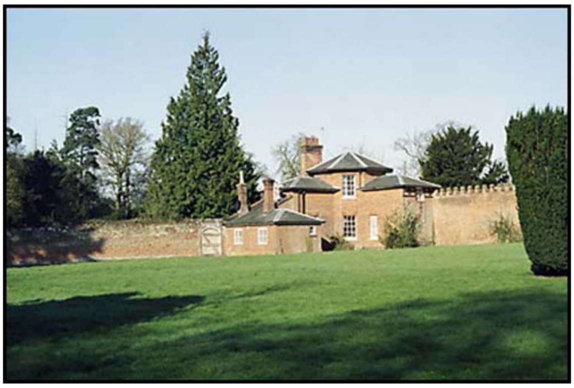
Kelsey Park
Greater London


The Lodge—Kelsey Park.

(GL, 12 (1907), p. 109)

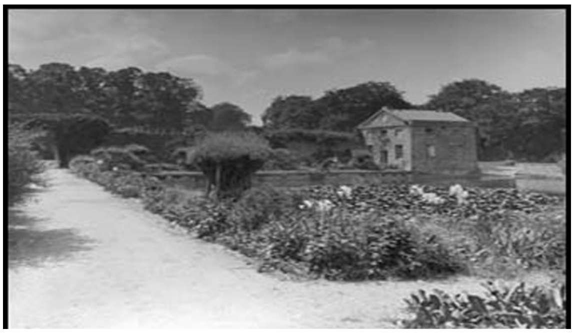
Ketteringham Hall
Norfolk


The Gardener's House, Ketteringham Hall.



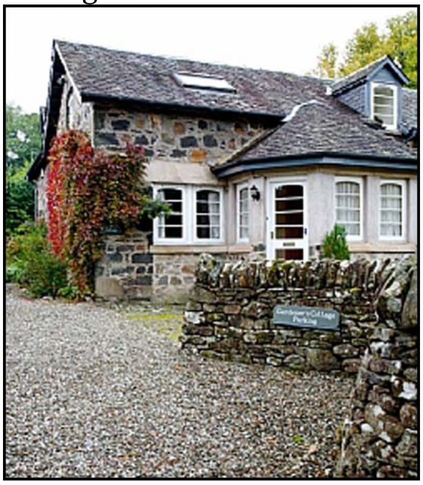
(GL, 13 (1907), p. 233)

King's Weston House
Bristol



(IS, 10 March 2013)

Kinlochard
Stirlingshire



(IS, 03 May 2013)

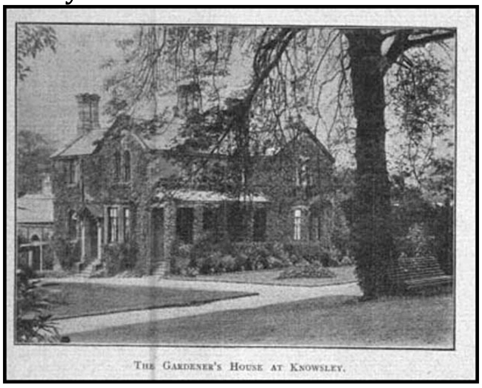
Knightshayes
Devon

(SC)

Knole Park
Kent

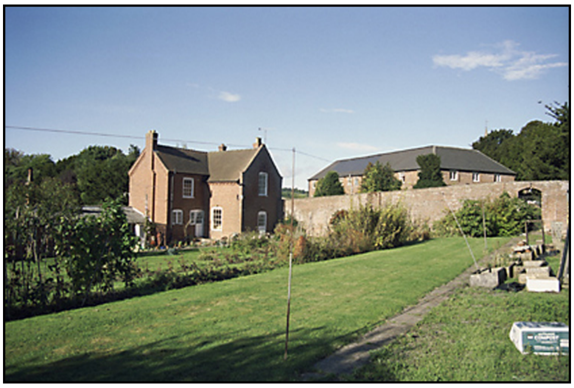
(SC)

Knowsley
Merseyside
GC 1865, p.200: The Head Gardener's cottage is of a recent erection, and is a large commodious building, handsomely finished both inside and out , and is situated at one end of a neatly designed flower garden. What a pleasure it is to see the chief of this garden establishment provided with house accommodation of such a character., showing how much his services are appreciated by a nobleman so distinguished and practical as the Earl of Derby

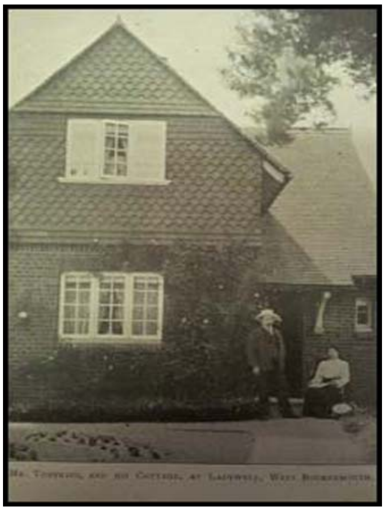

THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT KNOWSLEY.

(GL, 7 (1904), p. 89)

Kyre Park
Worcestershire


(IoE, 15 June 2013)

Ladywell
Dorset

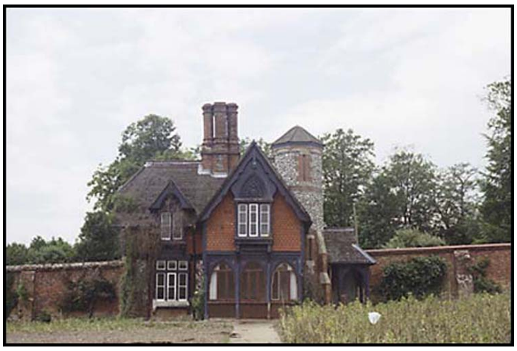

Mr. [illegible], and his Cottage, at Ladywell, West Bournemouth.

(GL, 8 (1905), p. 357)

Lanhydrock
Cornwall

(IS, 15 January 2013)

Laverstoke House
Hampshire



(RIBA, IoE, 03 June 2013)

Leeds Castle
Kent

(SC)

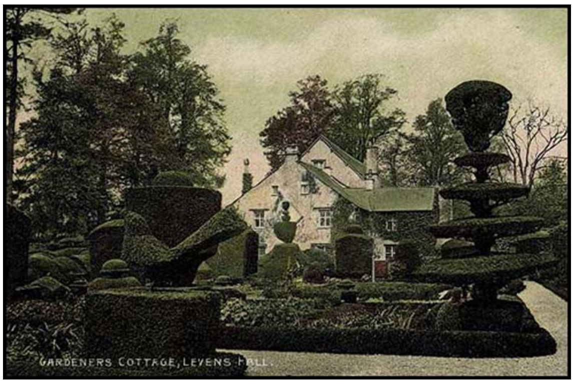
Leonardslee
West Sussex

(GL, 3 (1902), p. 177.

Letton Court
Herefordshire

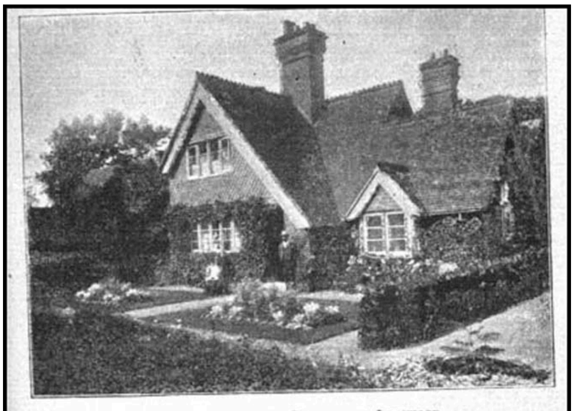
(from Savills)

Levens Hall
Cumbria


GARDENERS COTTAGE, LEVENS HALL.

(IS, 05 December 2013)

Leyswood
East Sussex



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT LEYSWOOD.

(GL, 12 (1907), p. 157)

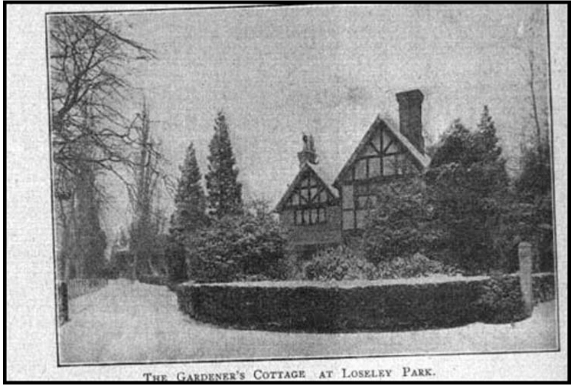
Linton Park
Kent
JoH, v5, 1863, p. 145: The head gardener, Mr Robson's own residence displays not only his own excellent taste but the liberality of his employers, being suitable in every way for the requirements of one upon whom such responsibility rests.

(Journal of Horticulture)

Llantarnam Abbey
Monmouthshire

(IS, 10 January 2013)

Loseley Park
Surrey



The Gardener's Cottage at Loseley Park.

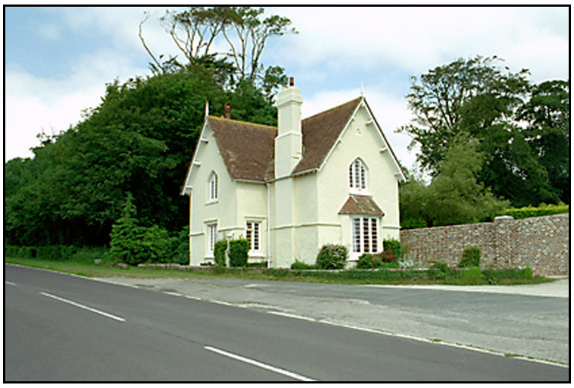
(GL, 12 (1907), p. 61)

Lower Beeding
West Sussex

(IoE, 15 June 2013)

Lulworth

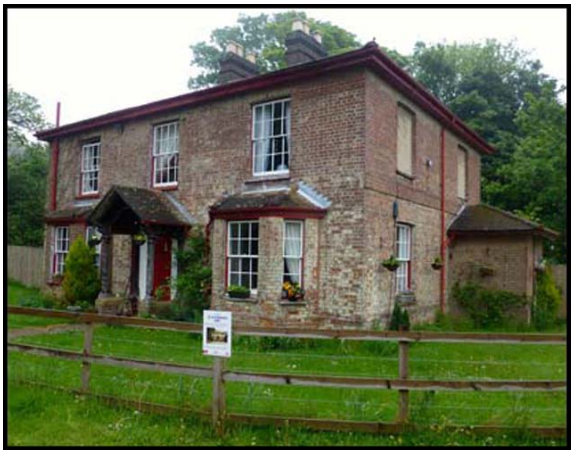
Dorset



(IoE, 20 June 2013)

Luton Hoo Walled Garden

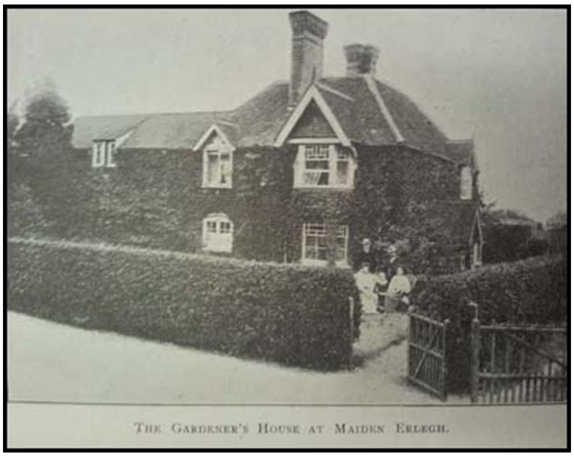
Bedfordshire



(JD)

Maiden Erlegh

West Berkshire



THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT MAIDEN ERLEGH.

(GL. 11 (1906), p. 47)

Malshanger Park

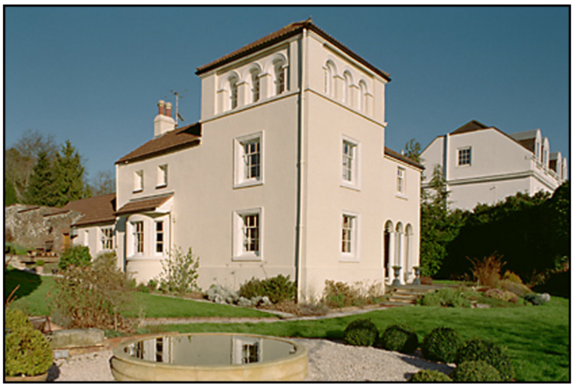
Hampshire

GC 1874, p.148: The charming gardener’s cottage at the north-west corner of the kitchen garden affords a proof of the kindly interest which Mr Portal takes in the well-being of those employed on the estate; its outward appearance and its convenient comfortable interior is a suggestive sight. Kindly social observances bind together in a common bond of sympathy master and men, to the mutual advantage of both. Let it be added that the Malshanger Cricket Club, formed of the members of the family and those employed on the estate, is a terror to evildoers with the bat and the ball” R.D.

(GL, 8 (1905), p. 111)

Mamhead House (Dawlish College)

Devon

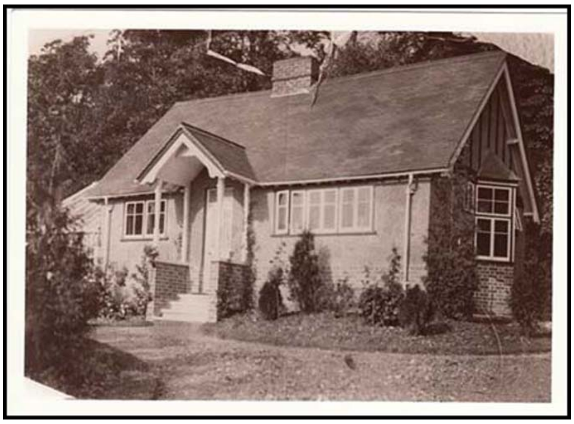


(IoE, 25 June 2013)

Manderston House
Scottish Borders

(IS, 30 May 2013)

Mapledurham
Berkshire



(IS, 20 March 2013)

Maristow
Devon

(SC)

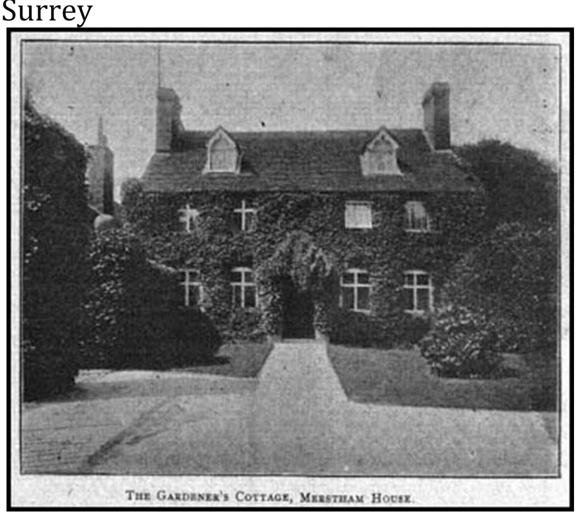
Markham
Hertfordshire

(IS, 20 May 2013)

Membland
Devon

(IoE, 08 June 2013)

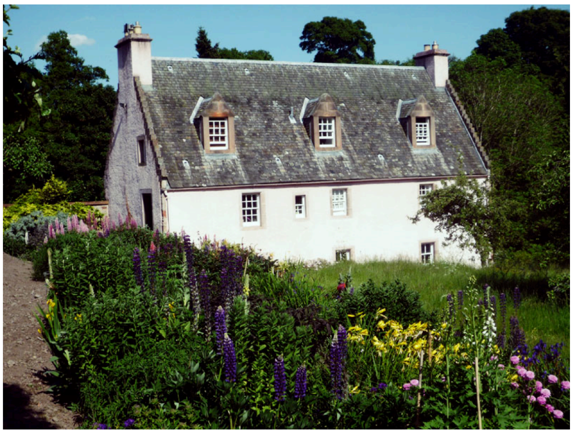
Merstham House
Surrey



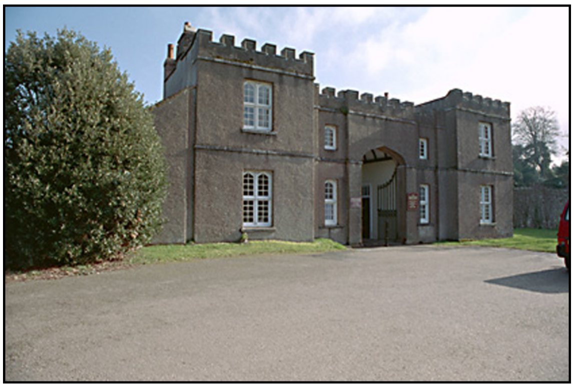
THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE, MERSTHAM HOUSE.

(GL, 8 (1905), p. 195)

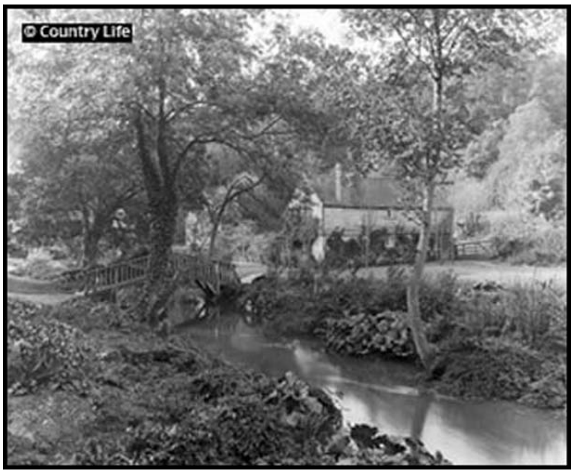
Mertoun House
Scottish Borders


(IS, 20 July 2013)

Mount Edgcumbe
Cornwall

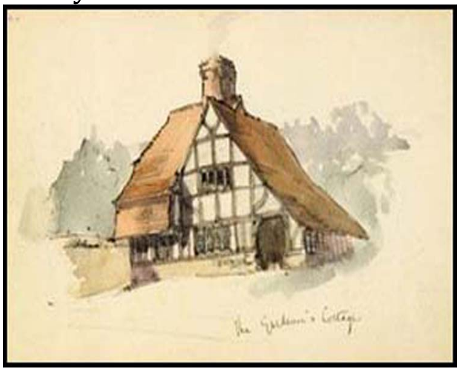

(IoE, 15 June 2013)

Mounton House
Monmouthshire



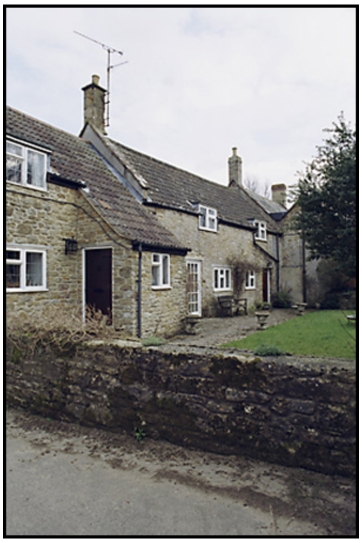
(CL)

Munstead
Surrey

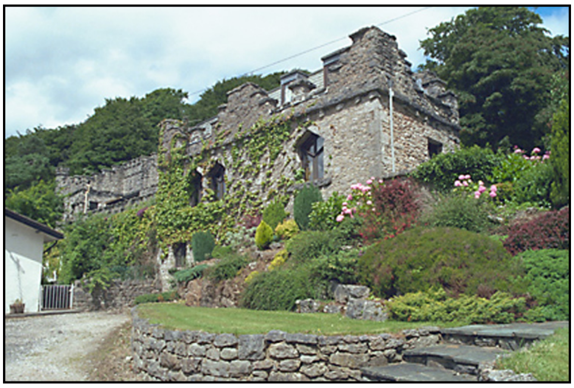

The Gardener's Cottage

Sketch by Lutyens (RIBA) (CL)

Naish Priory
Somerset

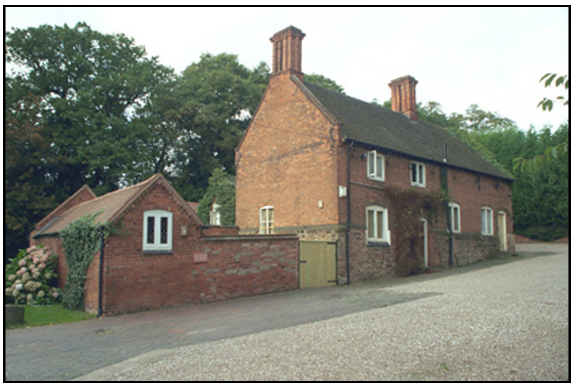

(IoE, 20 June 2013)

Netherwood
Cumbria


(IoE, 15 June 2013)

New Hall

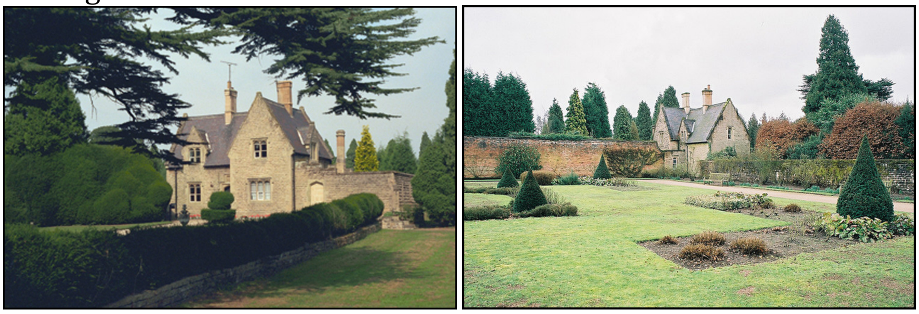
West Midlands



(IS, 23 July 2013)

Newstead Park

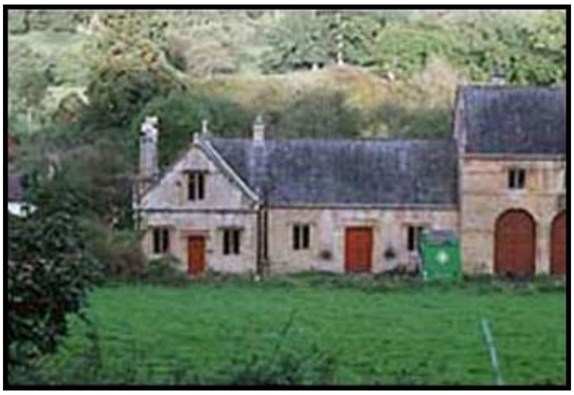
Nottinghamshire



(IS, 18 May 2013)

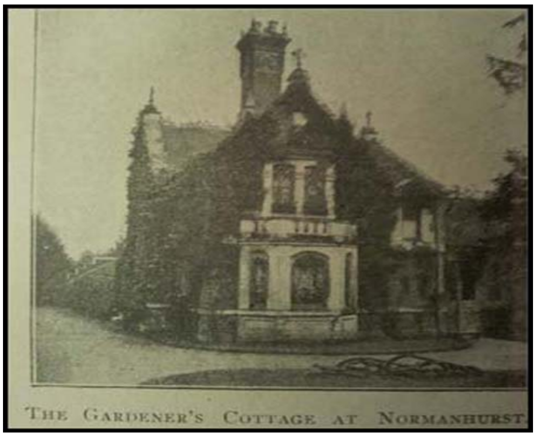
Newton House

Somerset



(IoE, 15 June 2013)

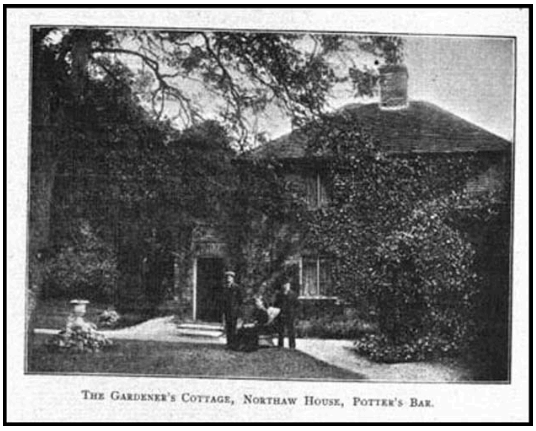
Normanhurst
East Sussex



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT NORMANHURST.

(GL, 9 (1905), p. 329)

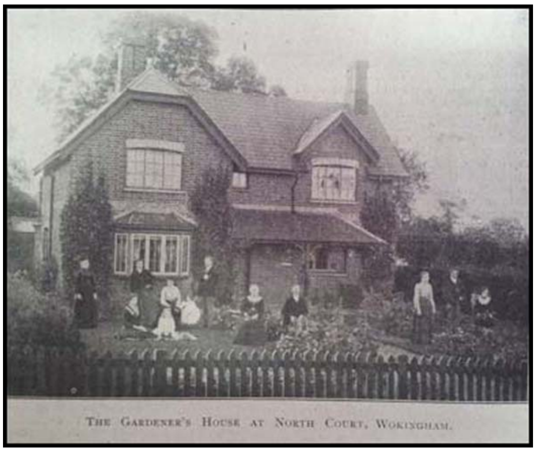
Northaw House
Hertfordshire



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE, NORTHAW HOUSE, POTTER'S BAR.

(GL, 6 (1904), p. 425)

North Court
Berkshire



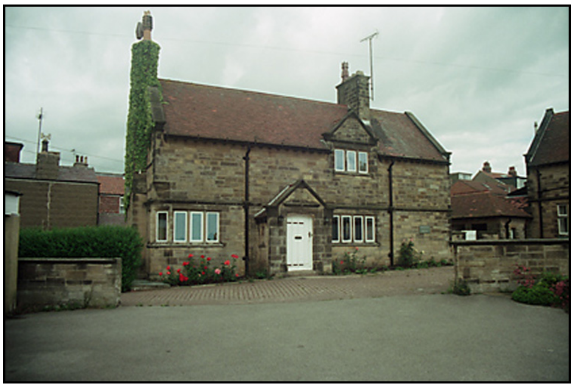
THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT NORTH COURT, WOKINGHAM.

(GL, 13 (1907), p. 365)

North Stoneham
Hampshire

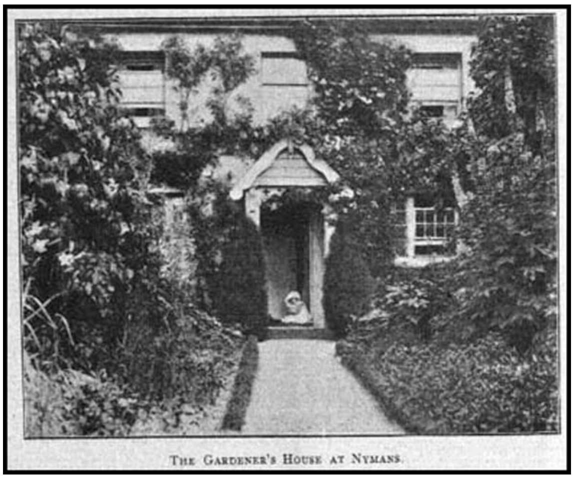
(SC)

Northcliffe
North Yorkshire



(IoE, 12 June 2013)

Nymans
Sussex


The Gardener's House at Nymans.

(GL, 8 (1905), p. 321)

Oakley House
Bedfordshire

(IS, 18 July 2013)

Oatlands Lodge
Surrey

(IS, 21 June 2013)

Old Place
Sussex

(CL)

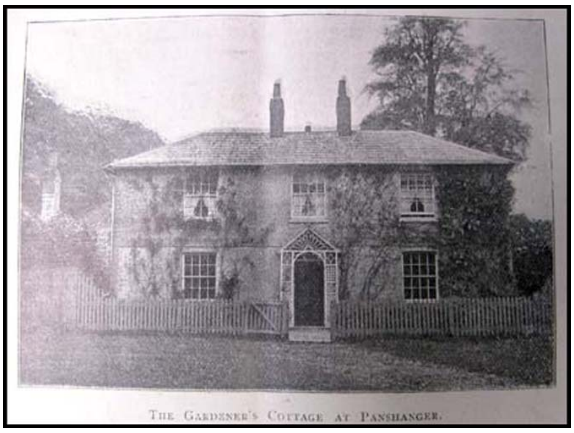
Old Warden Park
Bedfordshire

(IS, 18 July 2013)

Orchard Wyndham
Somerset

(IoE, 01 July 2013)

Panshanger, Herts
Hertfordshire



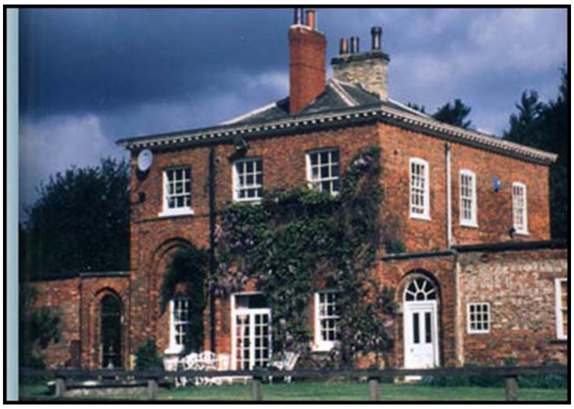
THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT PANSHANGER.

(GL, 16 (1909), p. 293)

Park Place
Oxfordshire

(GL, 3 (1902), p. 27)

Parlington Hall
Yorkshire

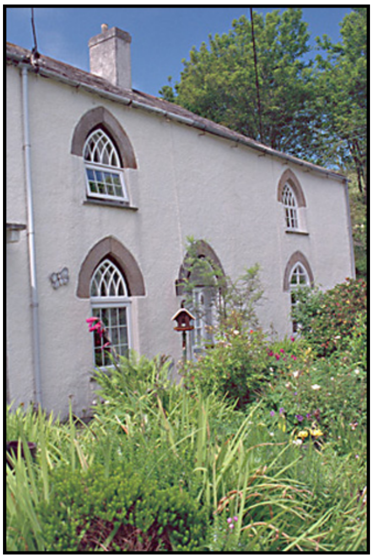


(IS, 10 January 2013)

Pell Wall Hall
Shropshire

(SC)

Penally Court
Cornwall



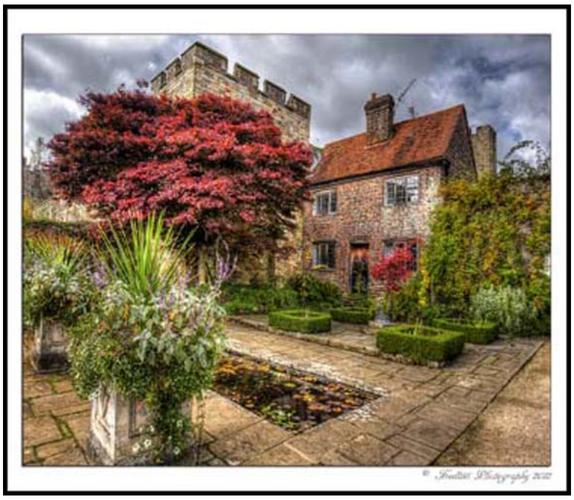
(IoE, 15 July 2013)

Penrice Castle
West Glamorgan

(IS, 21 June 2013)

Penshurst Place

Kent



(IS, 15 January 2013)

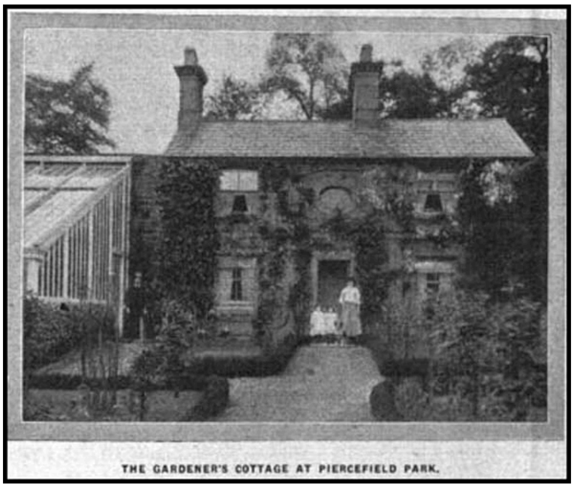
Petworth

West Sussex

(SC)

Piercefield Park

Monmouthshire



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT PIERCEFIELD PARK.

(GL, 24 (1913), p. 444)

Pishiobury Park
Hertfordshire

(IoE, 18 July 2013)

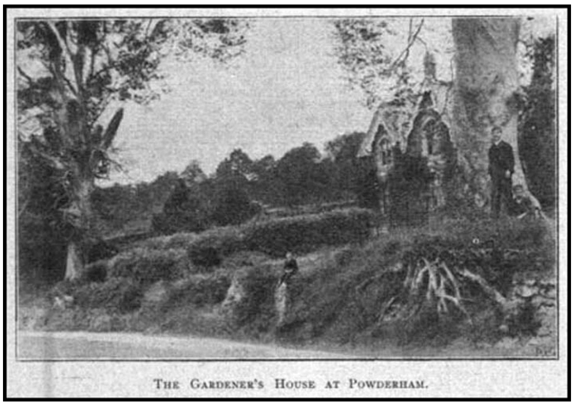
Polesden Lacey
Surrey

(IS, 17 July 2013)

Porters Park Mansion
Hertfordshire

(IoE, 20 May 2013)

Powderham Castle
Devon

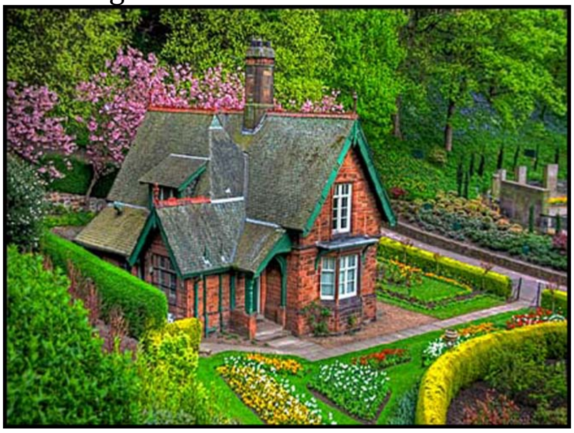

THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT POWDERHAM.

(GL, 12 (1907), p. 333)

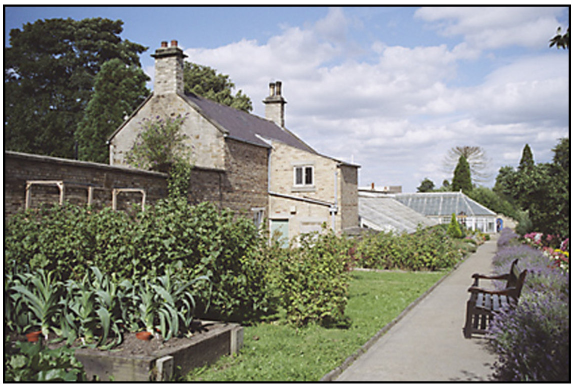
Powys Castle
Powys

(IS, 15 June 2013)

Princes St.
Edinburgh


(IS, 20 January 2013)

Prudhoe Hall
Northumberland

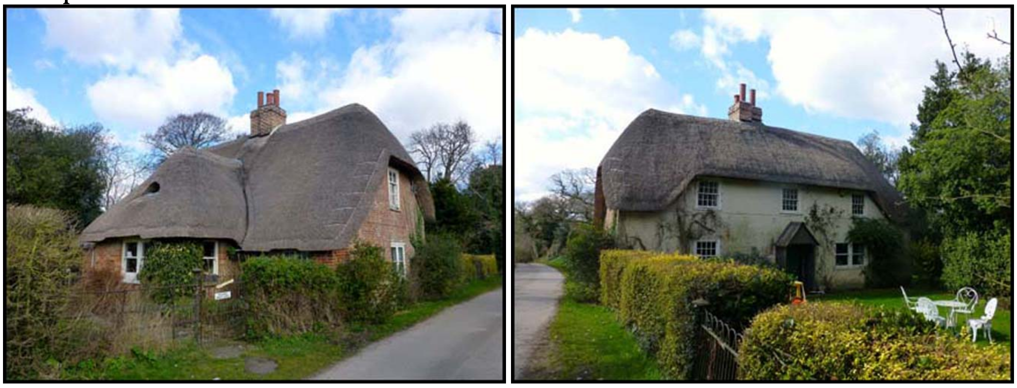


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Pulford
Cheshire

(IoE, 07 May 2013)

Pylewell Park
Hampshire



Garden front

Entrance front

(JD)

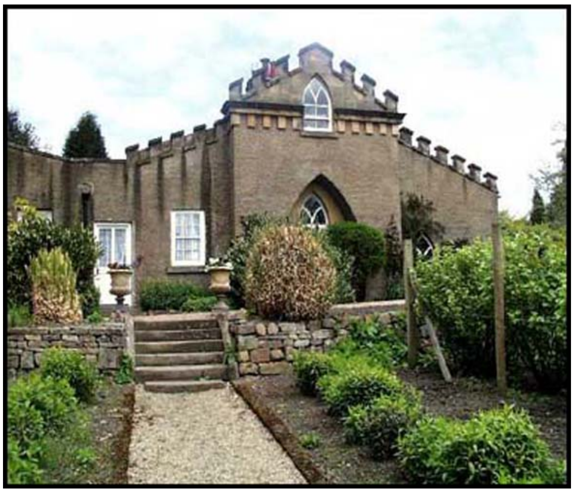
Quenby Hall
Leicestershire

(IoE, 12 May 2013)

Quex Park
Kent

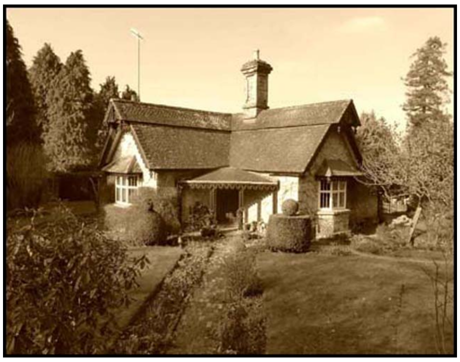
(GL, 4 (1903), p. 125.

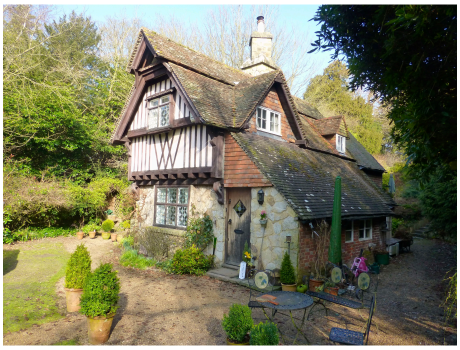
Raby Castle
Co. Durham



(IS, 21 February 2013)

Redleaf
Kent

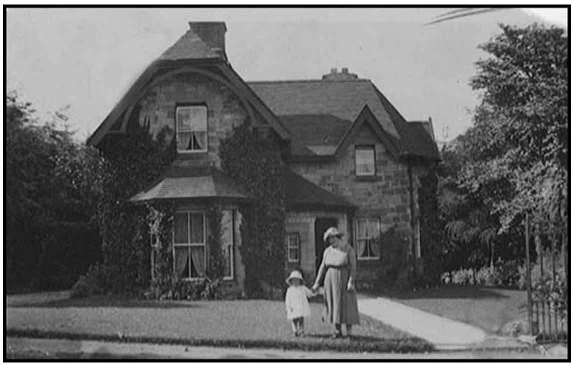




The Head Gardener's House (JD)

Under-gardener's cottage

Redworth Hall
Co. Durham

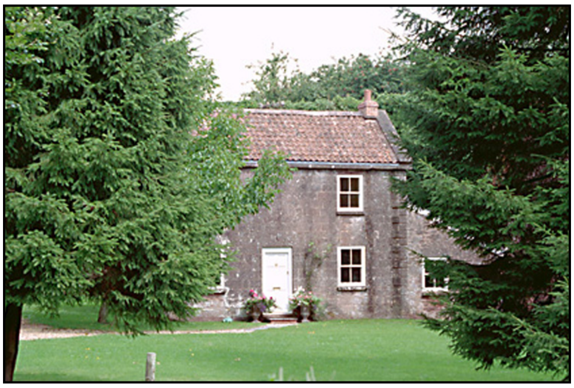


(IS, 21 March 2013)

Ripley Castle
North Yorkshire

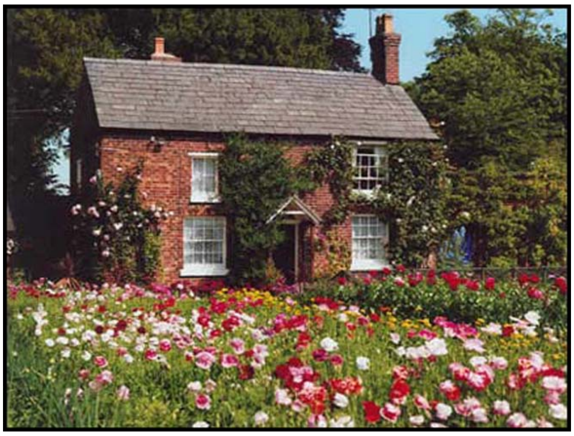
(IoE, 22 May 2013)

Rock House
Devon



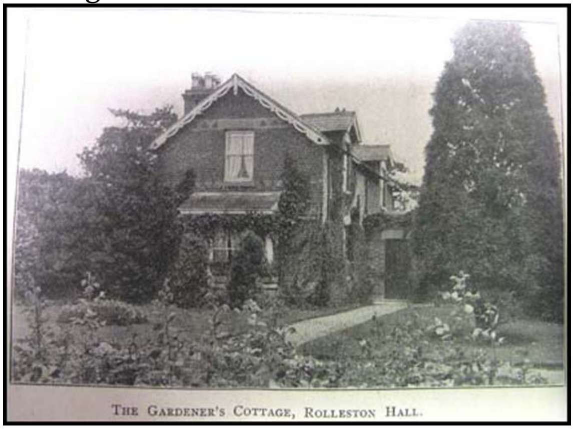
(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Rode Hall
Cheshire



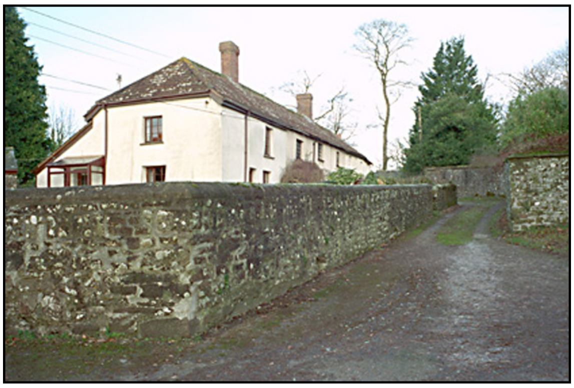
(IS, 08 June 2013)

Rolleston Hall
Nottinghamshire


THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE, ROLLESTON HALL.

(GL, 16 (1909), p. 383)

Rose Ash Court
Devon

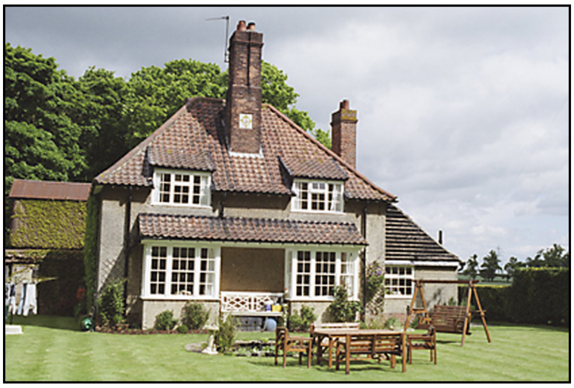


(IoE, 12 May 2013)

Rotherfield Park
Hampshire

(IS, 10 May 2013)

Rounton Grange
North Yorkshire

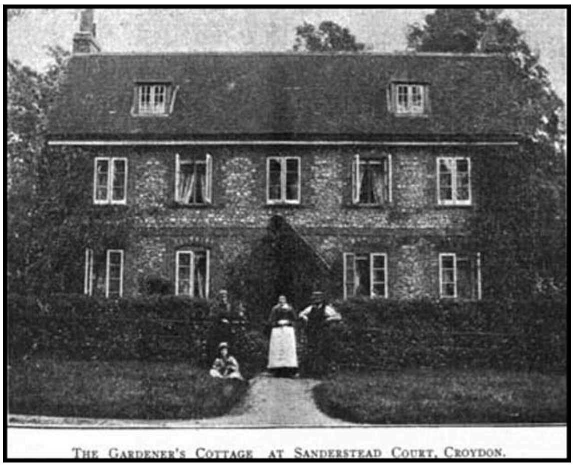


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Rousdon
North Yorkshire

(SC)

Sandersted Court
Greater London

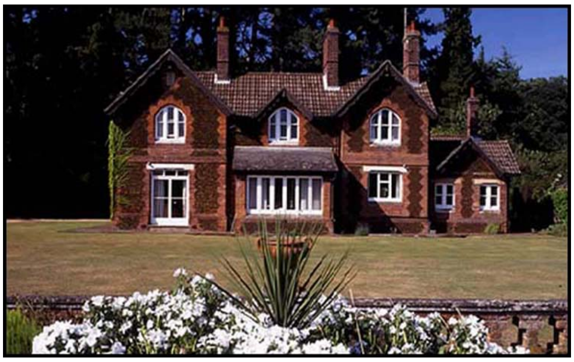

The Gardener's Cottage at Sanderstead Court, Croydon.

(GL, 5 (1904), p. 375)

Sandhurst Lodge
Berkshire

(GL, 2 (1902), p. 350)

Sandringham Estate
Norfolk

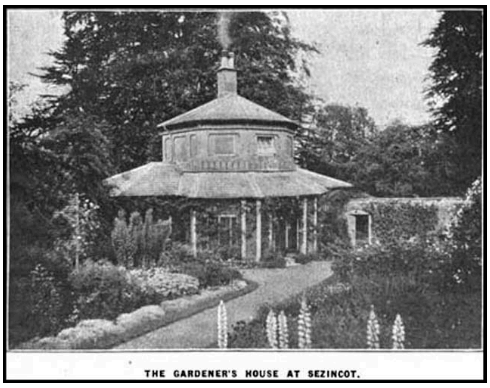


(IS, 15 January 2013)

Sears Cottage
Kent

(SC)

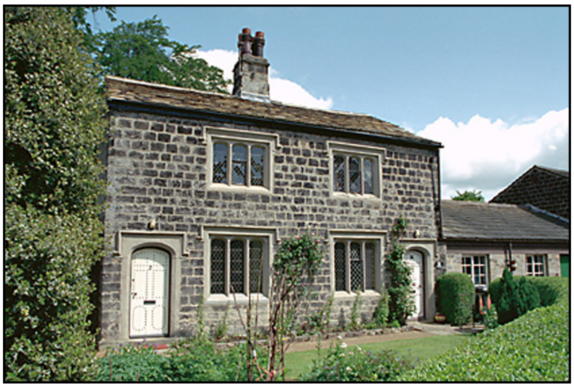
Sezincote
Gloucestershire



THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT SEZINCOT.

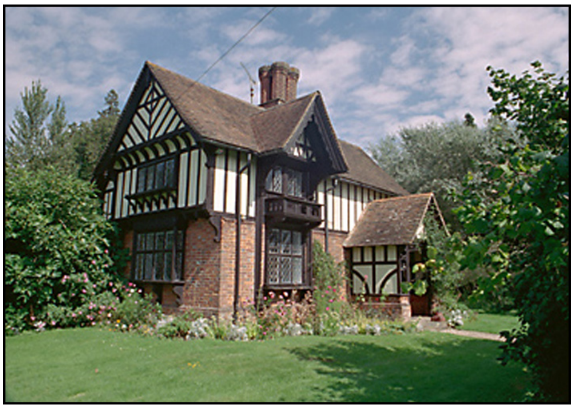
(GL, 24 (1913), p. 149)

Shadwell Grange
West Yorkshire



(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Sharsted Court
Kent

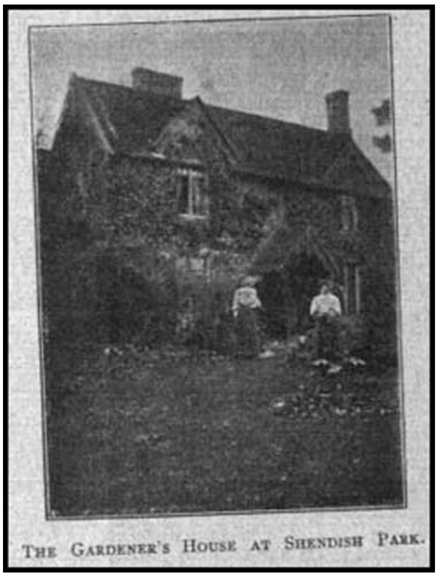


(IoE, 12 May 2013)

Sheffield Park
Sussex

(IS, 12 July 2013)

Shendish Park
Hertfordshire

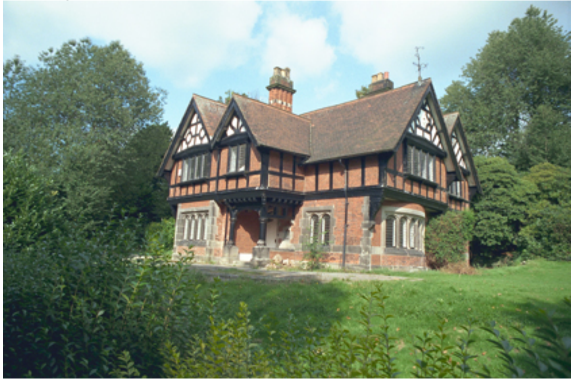

THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT SHENDISH PARK.

(GL, 12 (1907), p. 297)

Sherborne Castle
Dorset

(IS, 10 March 2013)

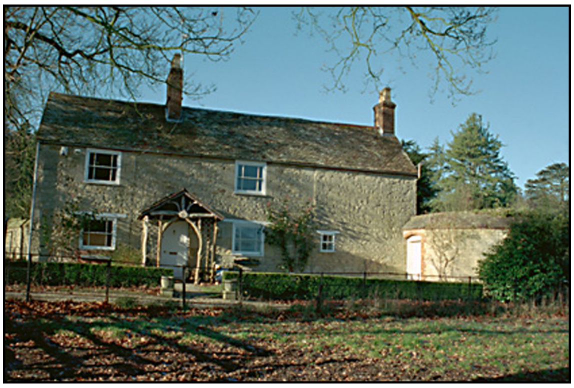
Shipley Hall
Derbyshire


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Shirley Park
Surrey

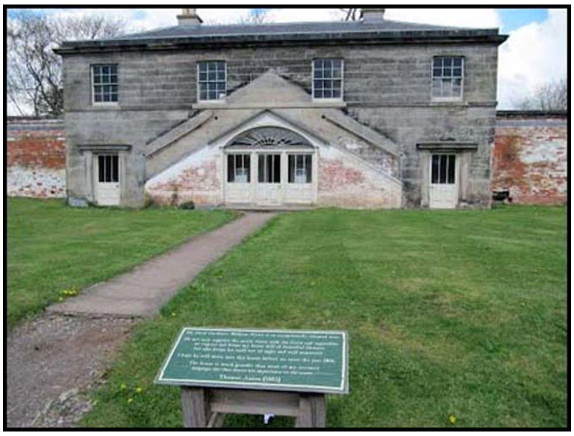
(GL, 5 (1904), p. 439)

Shotover Park
Oxfordshire



(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Shugborough
Staffordshire



(NT)

Silwood Park
Berkshire

(IS, 21 February 2013)

Sissinghurst
Kent

(IS, 20 May 2013)

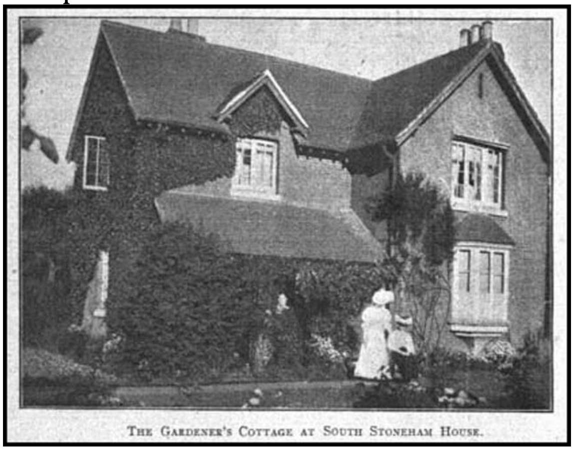
Sledmere House
Yorkshire

(IS, 05 May 2013)

South Lodge
West Sussex

(IS, 07 May 2013)

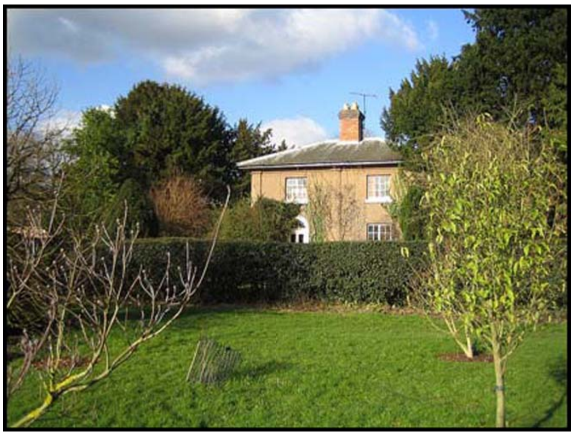
South Stoneham House
Hampshire



THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT SOUTH STONEHAM HOUSE.

(GL, 14 (1908), p. 329)

Spetchley Park
Worcestershire



(IS, 08 January 2013)

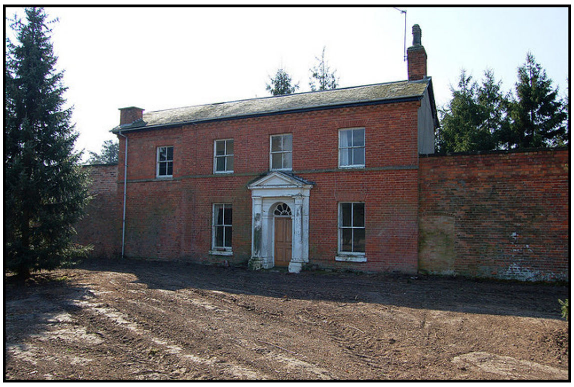
St. Germans
Cornwall

(IoE, 13 May 2013)

St. James
Worcestershire

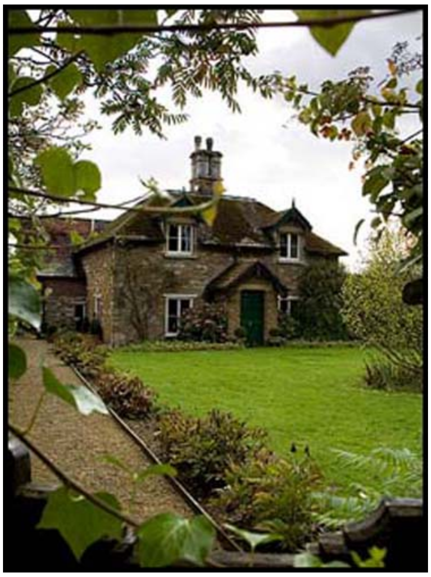
(GL, 13 (1907), p. 43)

Stanford Hall
Leicestershire



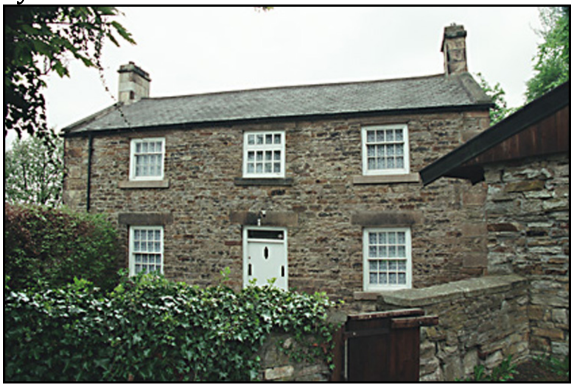
(IS, 17 May 2013)

Stapleford Park
Leicestershire



(IS, 10 January 2013)

Stella Hall
Tyne & Wear



(IoE, 10 May 2013)

Stockton Apley Park
Shropshire

(IoE, 25 May 2013)

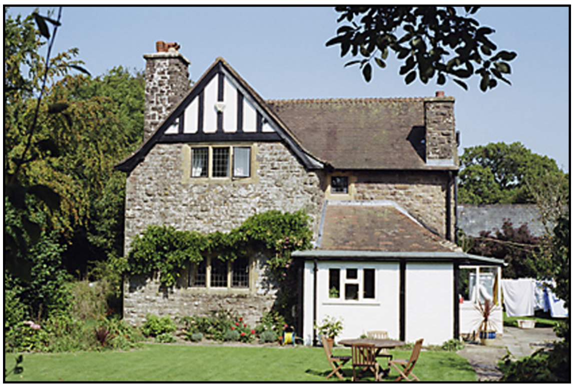
Stoke Park aka Stoke Bruerne Park
Buckinghamshire

(GL, 6 (1904), p. 165)

Ston Easton
Somerset

(SC)

Stoodleigh Court
Devon

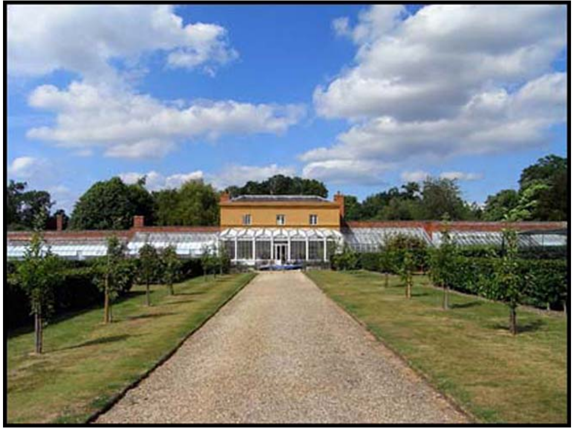


(IoE, 11 May 2013)

Stow Hall Downham
Norfolk

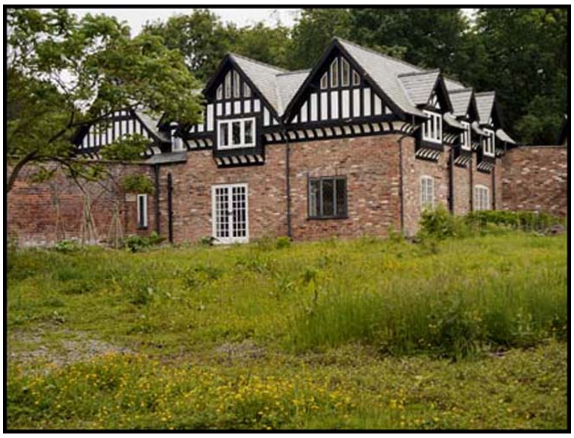
(GL, 2 (1902), p. 249)

Stratfield Saye
Hampshire



(IS, 15 January 2013)

Styal Estate
Cheshire

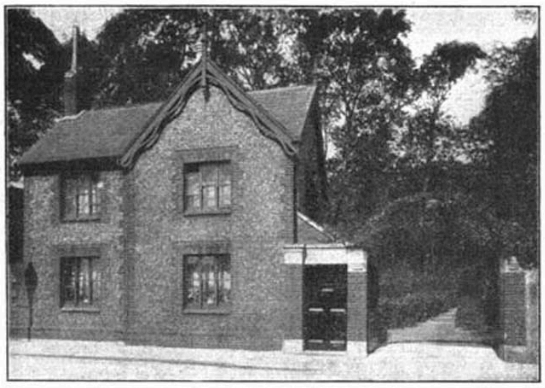


(SC)

Sugnall Hall
Staffordshire

(SC)

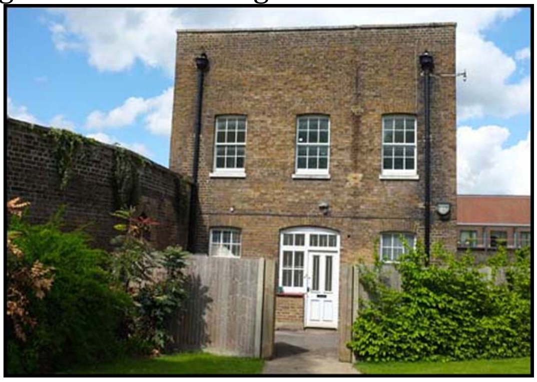
Sylvan Lodge
East Sussex



The Gardener's Cottage, Sylvan Lodge, Brighton.

(GL, 15 (1908), p. 49)

Syon House
Greater London
LGM 1827, p.302, “The gardener, Mr F. “occupies one of the best head gardener’s dwelling houses we have seen, designed by Mr Parsons…”.



(IS, 13 March 2013)

Tarset
Northumberland

(IoE, 06 May 2013)

Tatton Park
Cheshire

(SC)

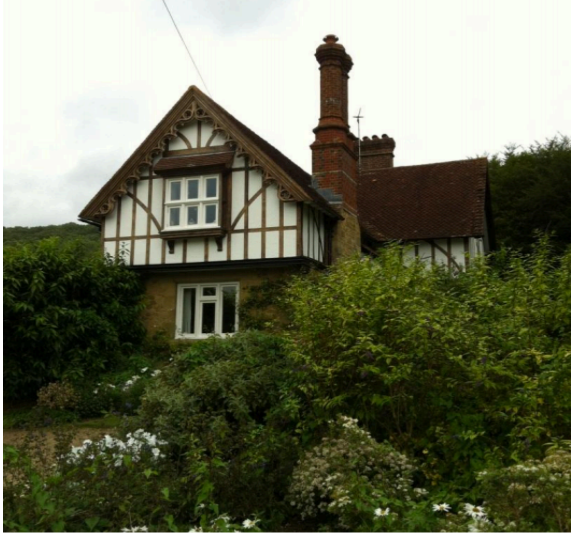
Temple Newsam
West Yorkshire

(IoE, 08 May 2013)

Thorganby Hall
Lincolnshire

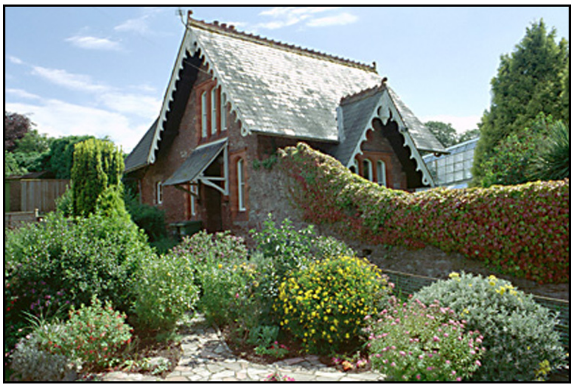
(IoE, 13 May 2013)

Titsey Place
Surrey



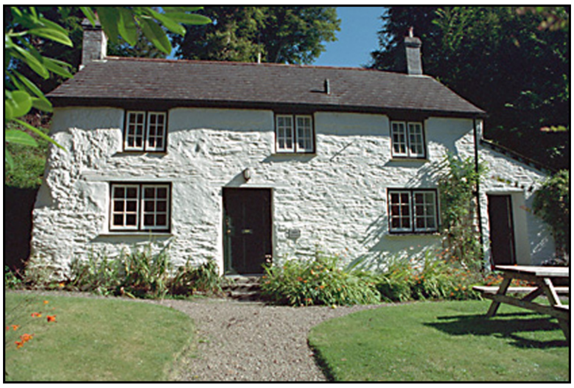
(IS, 15 August 2013)

Torre Abbey
Devon



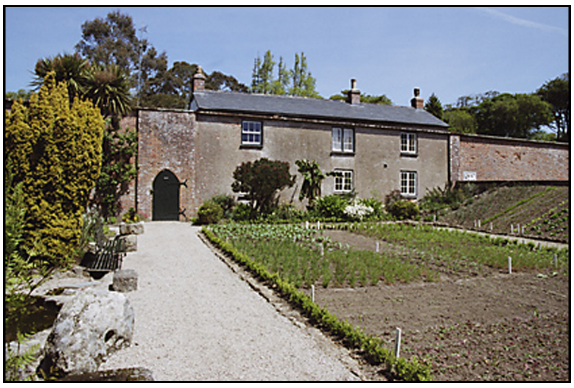
(IoE, 23 May 2013)

Trelissick
Cornwall



(IS, 25 July 2013)

Trengwainton
Cornwall

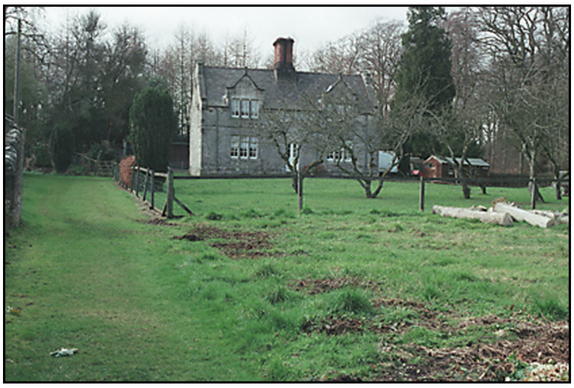


(IoE, 30 May 2013)

Trentham
Staffordshire

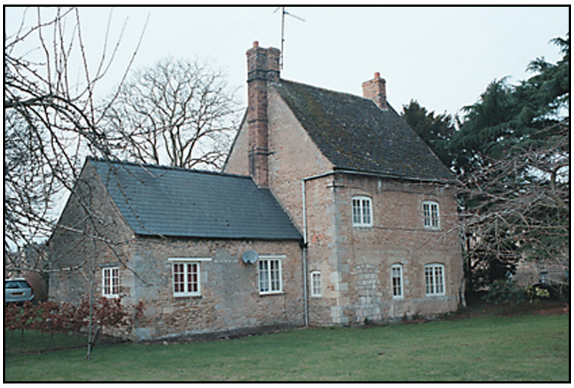
(GC)

Twizell House
Northumberland



(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Uffington Park
Lincolnshire

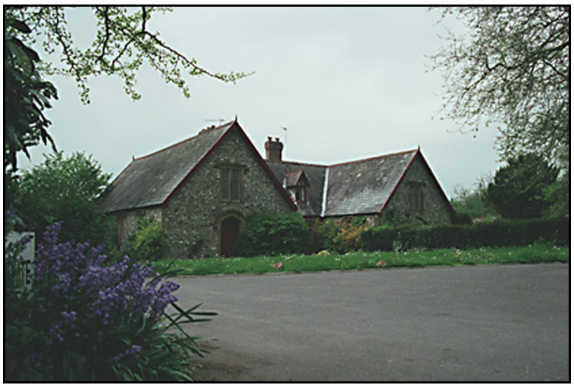


(IoE, 23 May 2013)

Upham Church Street
Hampshire

(IoE, 17 May 2013)

Upottery Manor
Devon

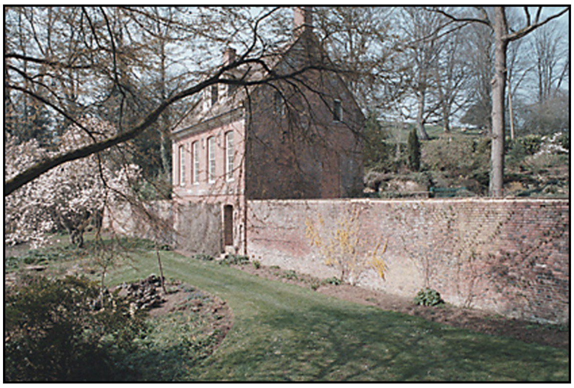


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Upsall Castle
North Yorkshire

(IoE, 13 May 2013)

Upton House
Warwickshire

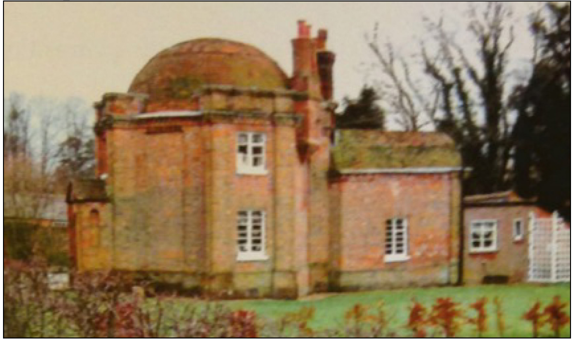


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Vernhams Dean
Hampshire

(IoE, 03 May 2013)

The Vyne
Hampshire

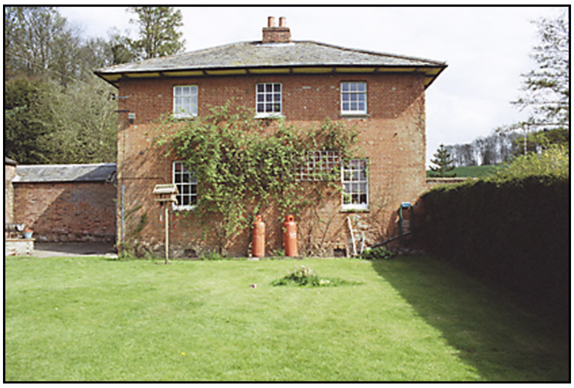


(Supplied by the Vyne)

Waldershare Park
Dover

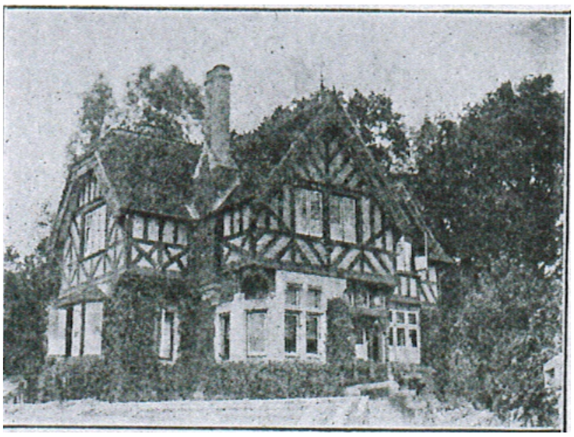
(IoE, 13 May 2013)

Walsingham Abbey
Norfolk



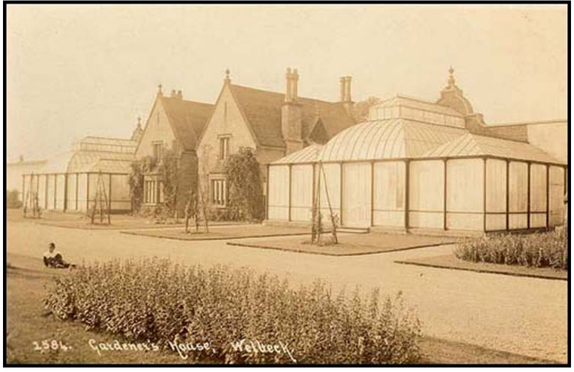
(IoE, 05 May 2013)

Warnham Court
West Sussex



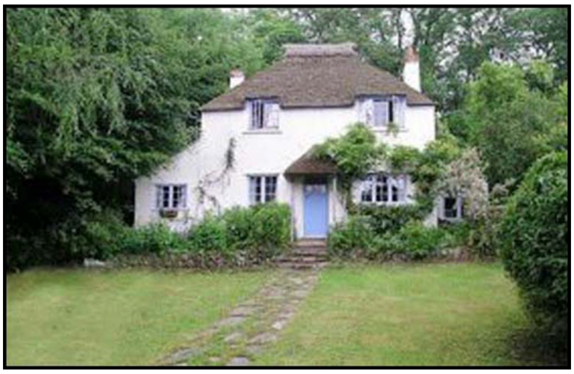
(GL, 4 (1903), p. 109)

Welbeck Abbey
Nottinghamshire
GC 1858, p. 802: “The gardener’s house, a very capacious stone building being very appropriately placed in the centre of a range of forcing houses”.


2584. Gardener's House, Welbeck.

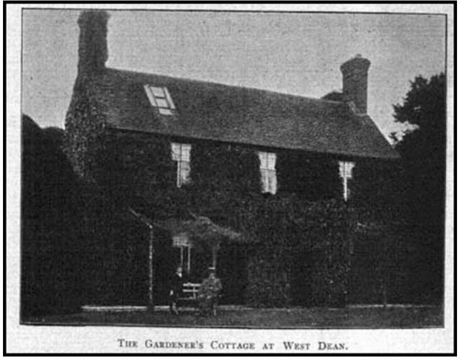
(IS, 15 January 2013)

Wellington
Somerset



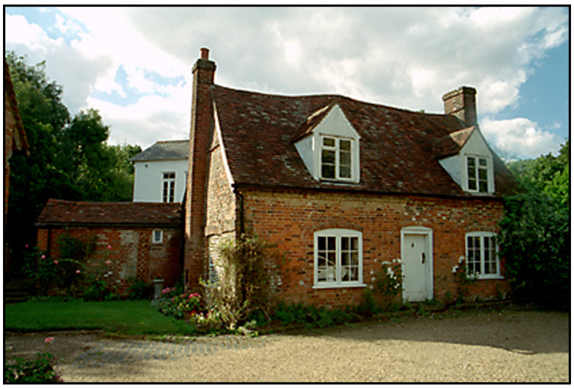
(IS, 13 May 2013)

West Dean Park
West Sussex
LGM 1829, p.581, “The gardener’s house is in one corner of the garden and it gives us pleasure to state that it is convenient and commodious, though we wish Mr Bowers had made the ground floor two steps higher”.


THE GARDENER'S COTTAGE AT WEST DEAN.

(GL, 6 (1904), p. 369) (SC)

The White House
Hertfordshire


(IoE, 25 May 2013)

Widmerpool
Nottinghamshire

(IS, 10 August 2013)

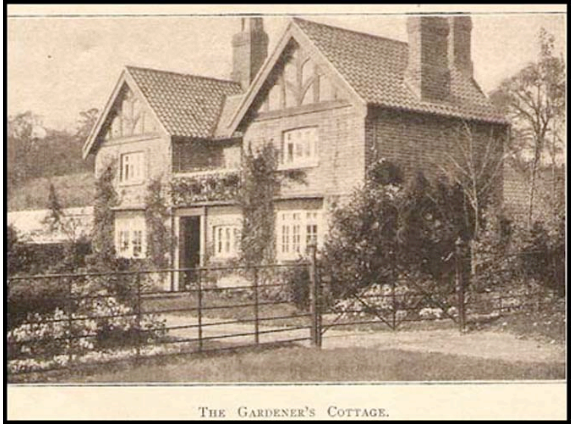
Wimpole
Hertfordshire

(IS, 15 January 2013)

Winterfold
Surrey

(GL, 10 (1906), p. 221)

Wiseton Hall
Nottinghamshire

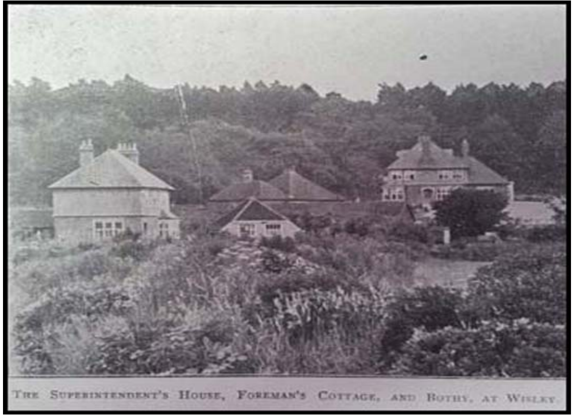


The Gardener's Cottage.

(GL, 11 (1906), p. 177)

Wisley

Surrey
Superintendent’s House, the Foreman’s Cottage and the Bothy

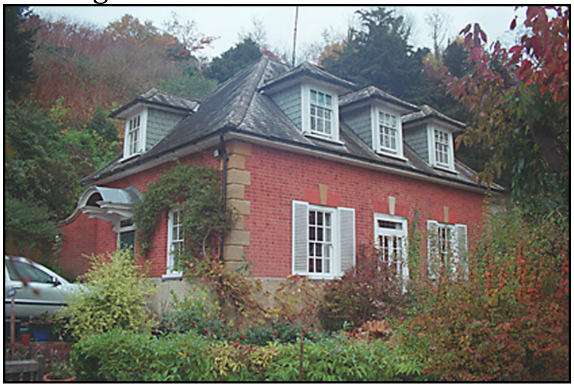


THE SUPERINTENDENT'S HOUSE, FOREMAN'S COTTAGE, AND BOTHY, AT WISLEY.

(GL, 9 (1906), p. 291)

Wittington

Buckinghamshire



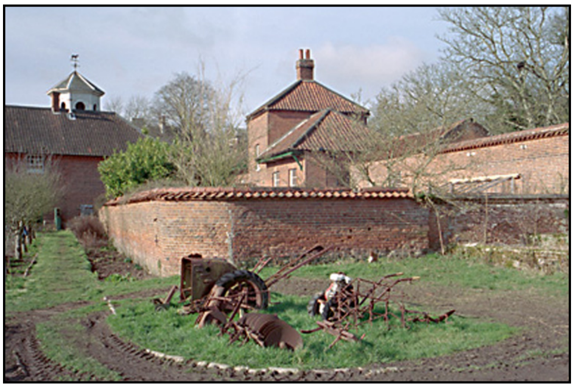
(IoE, 10 May 2013)

Wollaton Hall

Nottinghamshire

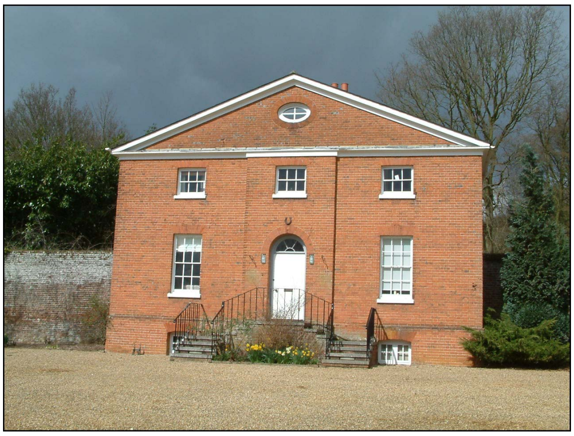
(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Wolterton Park
Norfolk



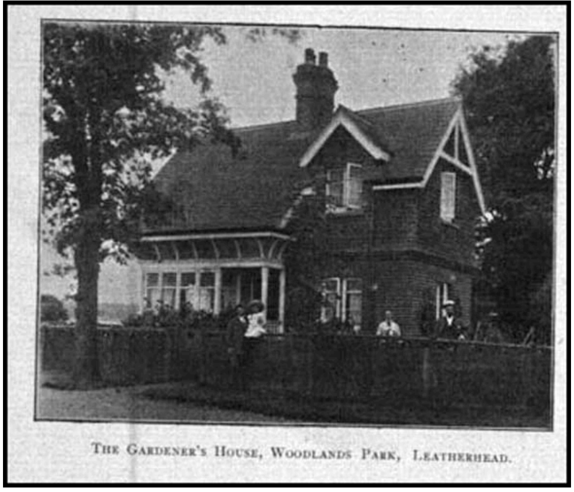
(IoE, 23 May 2013)

Woodhall
Hertfordshire



(IS, 18 July 2013)

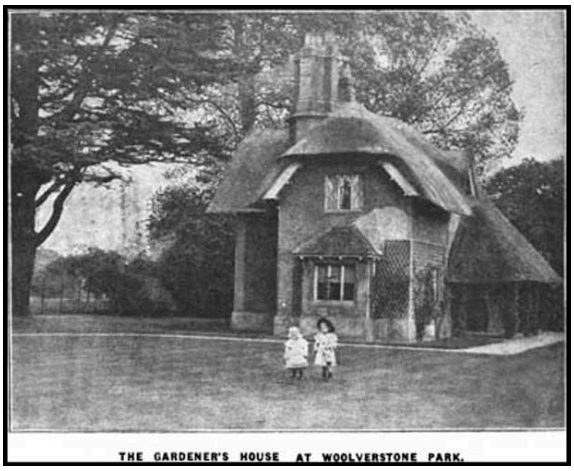
Woodlands Park
Surrey



THE GARDENER'S HOUSE, WOODLANDS PARK, LEATHERHEAD.

(GL, 6 (1904), p. 349)

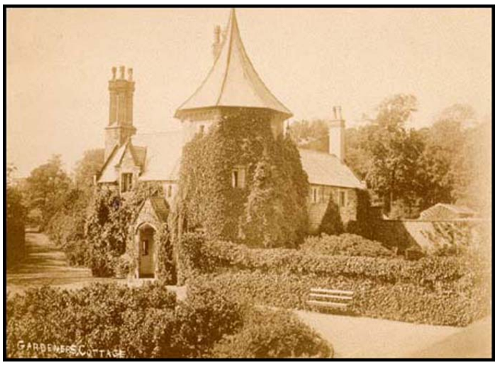
Woolverstone Hall
Suffolk



THE GARDENER'S HOUSE AT WOOLVERSTONE PARK.

(GL)

Worsley New Hall
Manchester

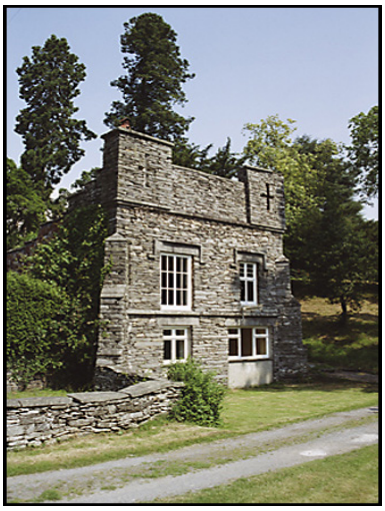


(University of Salford Archive) (IoE 13 July 2013)

Wortley Hall
South Yorkshire

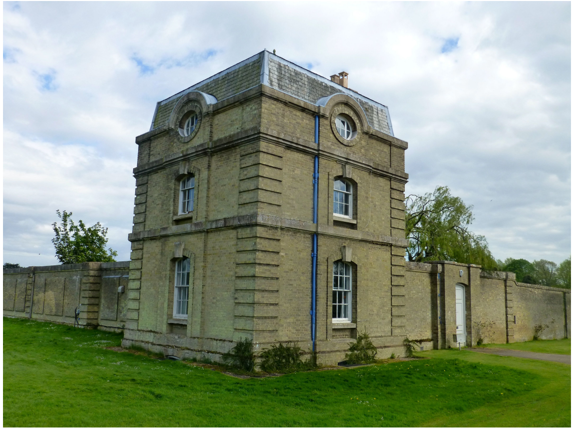
(IS, 21 June 2013)

Wray Castle
Cumbria



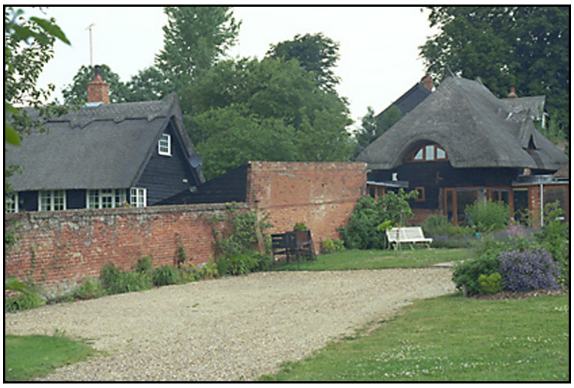
(IoE, 25 May 2013)

Wrest Park
Bedfordshire



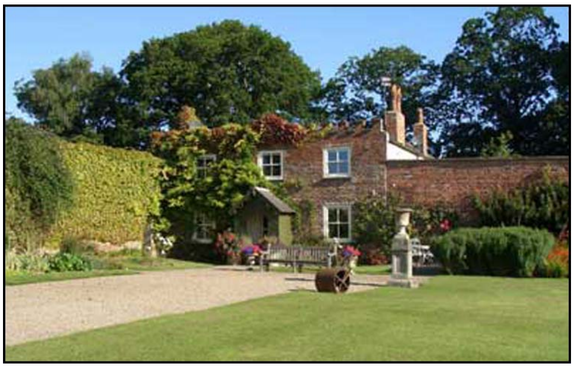
(JD)

Wynches
Hertfordshire



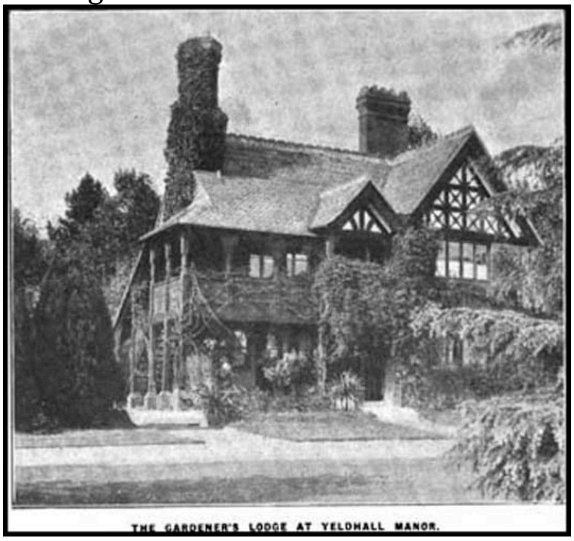
(IS, 21 January 2013)

Wynyard Estate
Co. Durham



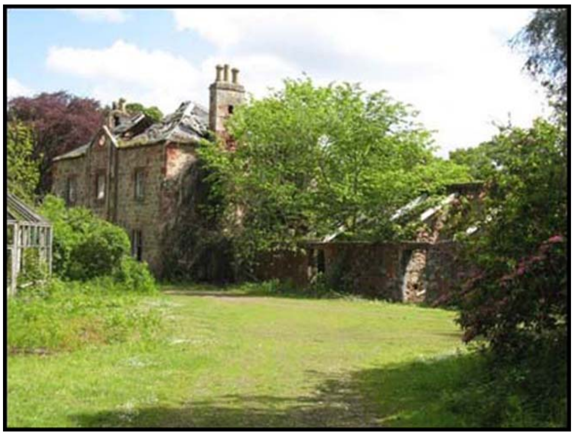
(IS, 20 April 2013)

Yeldall Manor
Wokingham


THE GARDENER'S LODGE AT YELDHALL MANOR.

(GL)

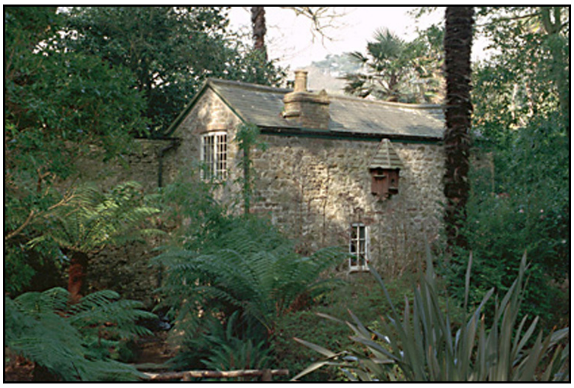
Yester House
Berkshire



(IS, 15 January 2013)

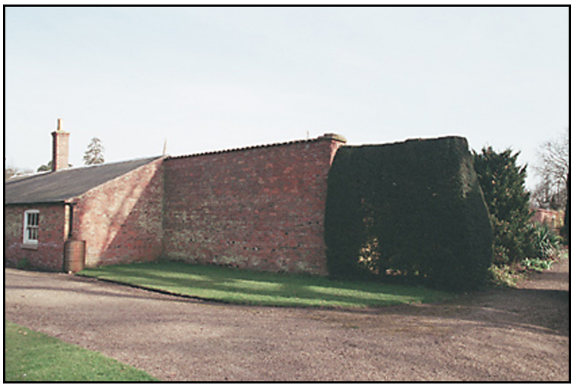
BOTHY ADDENDUM

Abbotsbury
Dorset



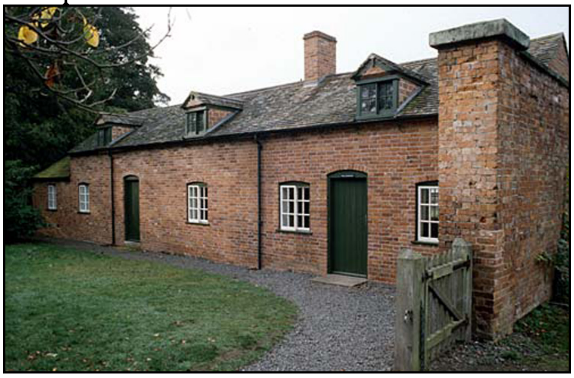
(IoE, 21 July 2013)

Aswarby Park
Lincolnshire



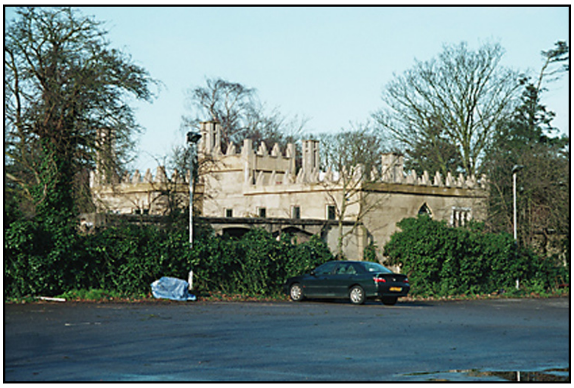
(IoE, 15 July 2013)

Attingham Park
Shropshire



(IS, 13 May 2013)

Avenue House
London

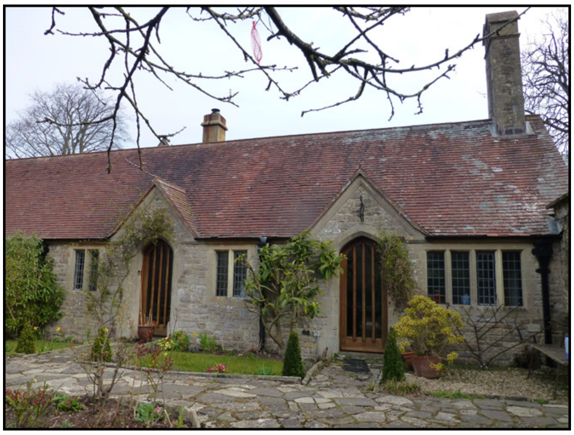


(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Bagshot Park
Surrey

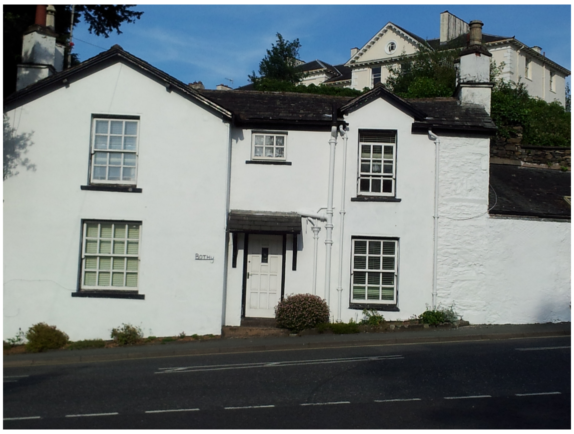
(GL)

Barrow Court
North Somerset



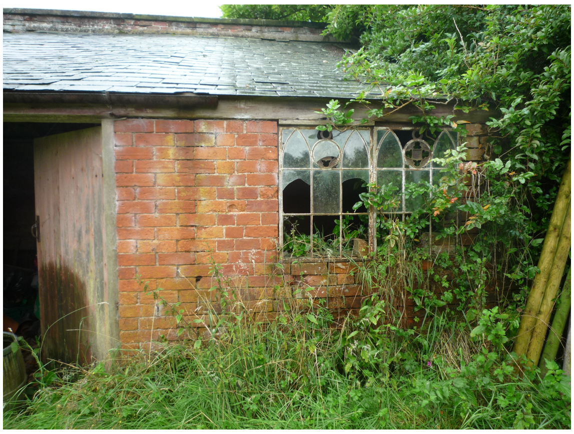
(JD)

Belsfield
Cumbria



(JD)

Bettisfield
Wrexham



(IS, 15 June 2013)

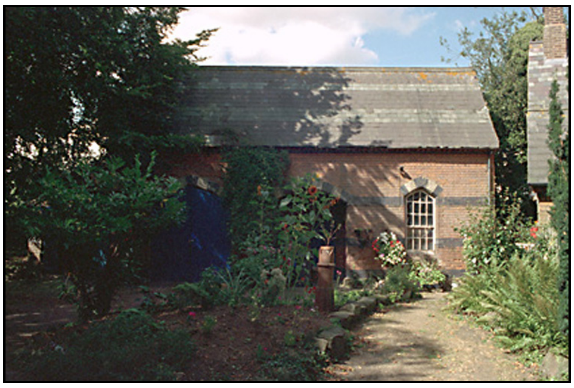
Brechin
Scottish Borders

(Supplied by occupant)

Cannon Hall
South Yorkshire

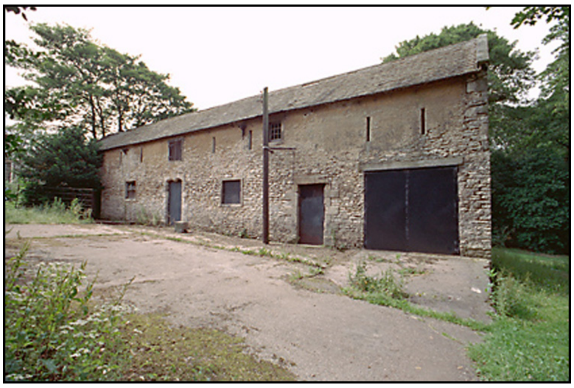
(IS, 25 May 2013)

Chalgrave
1862, by George Halton.
Bedfordshire



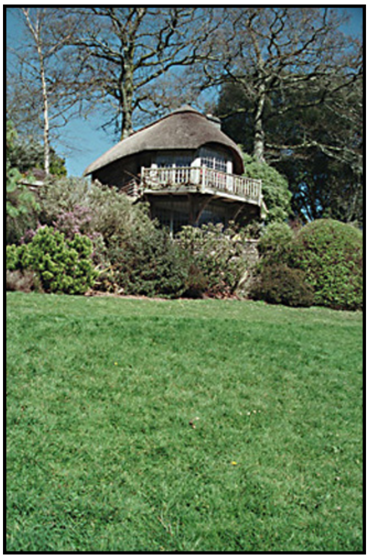
(IoE, 12 July 2013)

Cusworth Hall
South Yorkshire



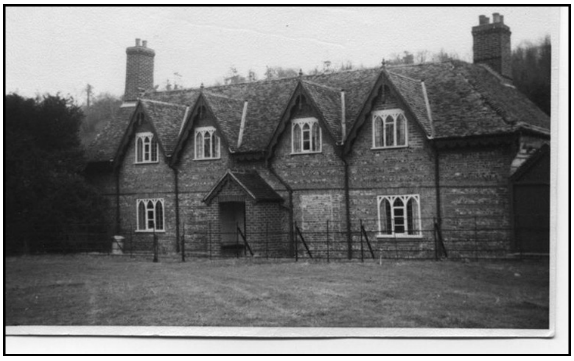
(IoE, 01 June 2013)

Dartington Hall
Devon



(IoE, 15 June 2013)

Dewlish Park
Dorset



(IS, 01 July 2013)

Drum Castle
Aberdeenshire

(IS, 23 July 2103)

Eaton Park
1893 by Douglas & Minshull for the 1st Duke of Westminster
Cheshire

(IoE, 10 July 2013)

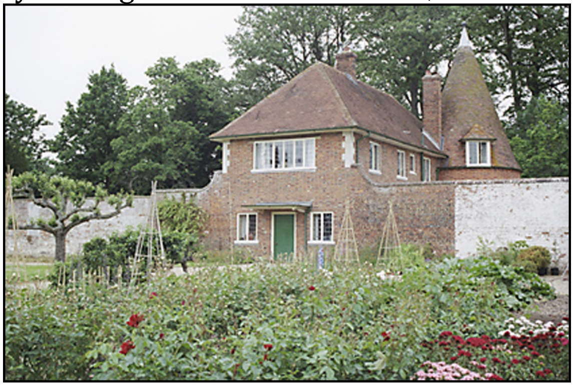
Frogmore
Berkshire

(*Percy Thrower: A Biography*)

Galloway House
Wigtownshire

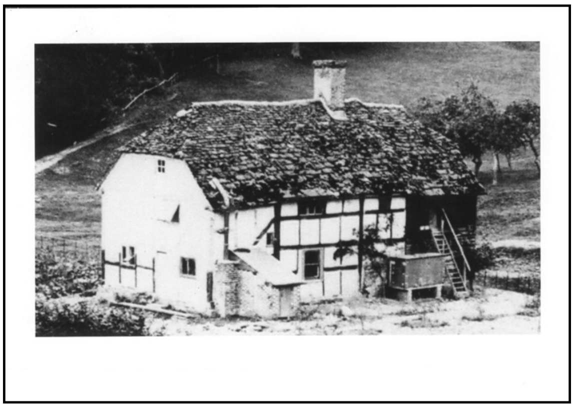
(SC)

Godinton Park
Kent
by Sir Reginald Blomfield. 1907, a converted oasthouse



(IoE, 25 July 2013)

Gravetye Manor
West Sussex

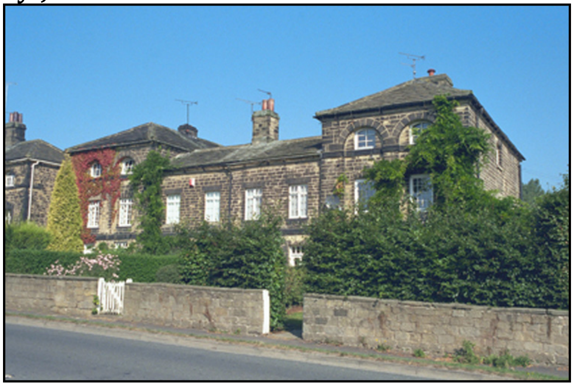


(supplied by the Gravetye Manor Hotel

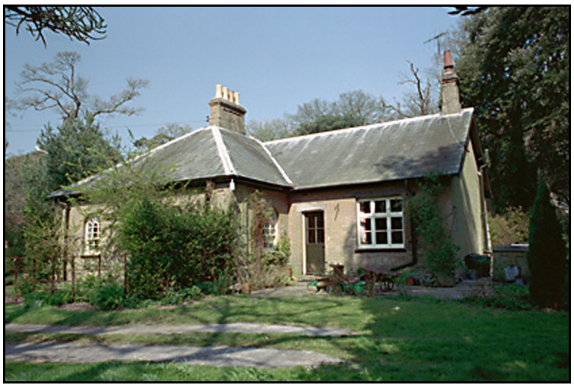
Haigh Hall
Great Manchester

(IS, 15 May 2013)

Harewood House
West Yorkshire
By John Carr for Lord Harewood. Part of Carr's model village



Holkham Hall
Norfolk

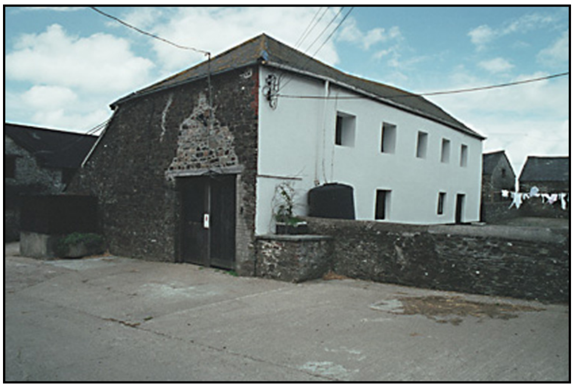


(IoE, 20 May 2013)

Hope End
Herefordshire

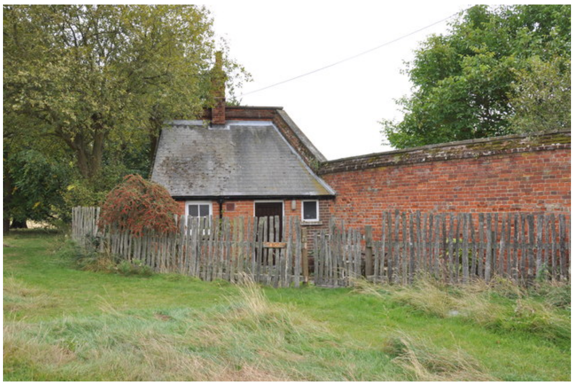
(SC)

Horwood Barton
Devon



(IoE, 21 June 2013)

Ickworth
Suffolk

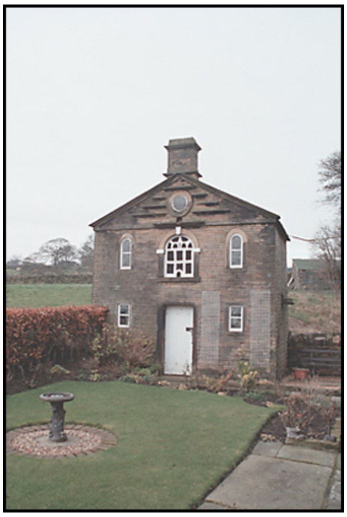


(IS, 20 July 2013)

Knowsley
Merseyside

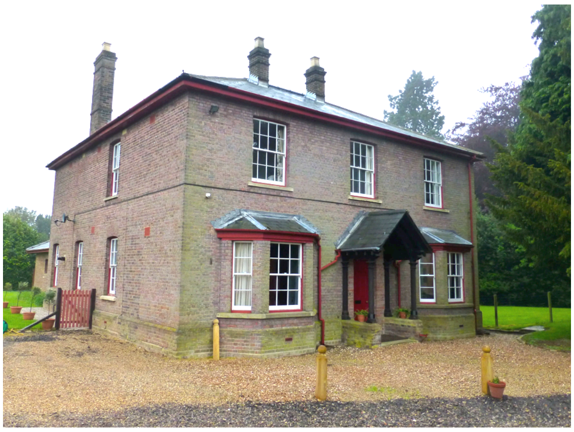
(SC)

Lower Hoyle Ing
West Yorkshire



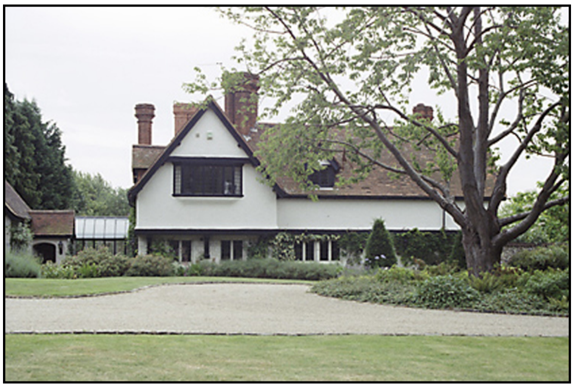
(IoE, 10 June 2013)

Luton Hoo
Bedfordshire



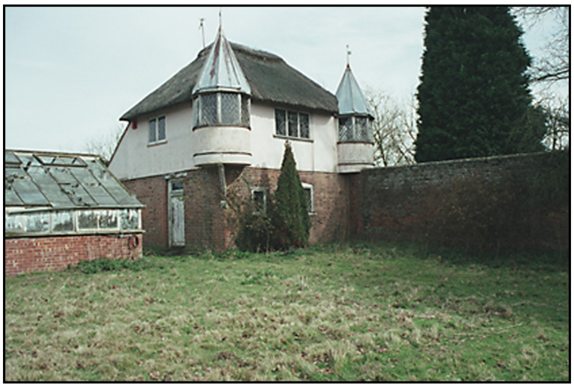
(JD)

Medmenham
Buckinghamshire
Now “the Tower House”. 1897-1900, by Romaine Walker for Robert Hudson of Danesfield



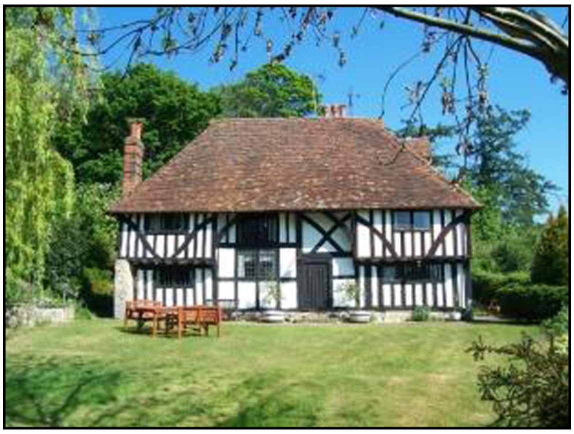
(IoE, 15 June 2013)

Mereworth Castle
Kent
7.5



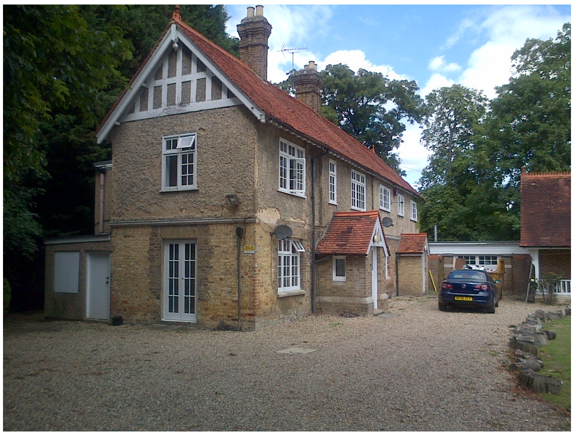
(IoE, 21 May 2013)

Mote Park
Kent



(IS, 10 July 2013)

Oakley Court
Berkshire



(IS, 15 June 2013)

Phillipaugh
Scottish Borders

(SC)

Powys
Powys

(IS, 12 June 2013)

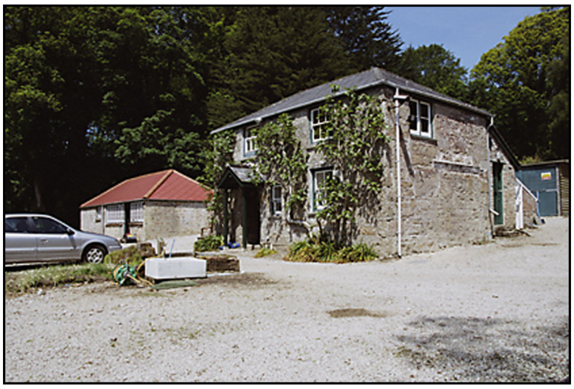
Stoneleigh
Warwickshire

(IS, 30 May 2013)

Tonbridge
Kent

(IoE, 01 July 2013)

Trengwainton House
Cornwall

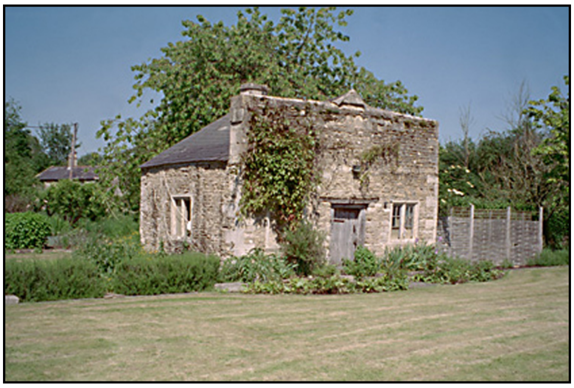


(IoE, 25 June 2013)

Trentham
Staffordshire

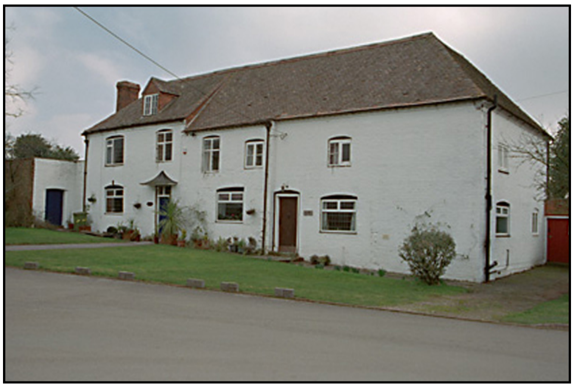
(Journal of Horticulture)

Trowle House
Wiltshire



(IoE, 15 May 2013)

Twyning
Gloucestershire

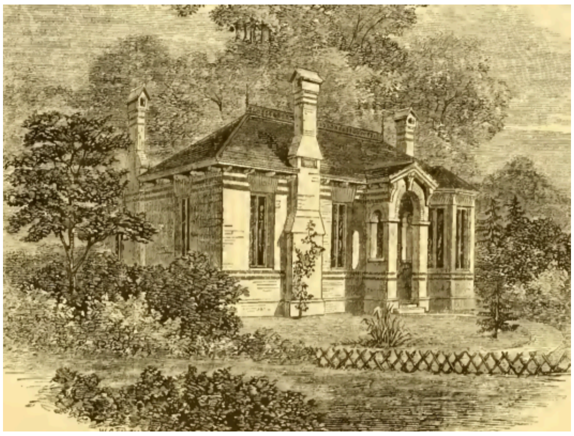


(IoE, 15 July 2013)

West Hall
Surrey

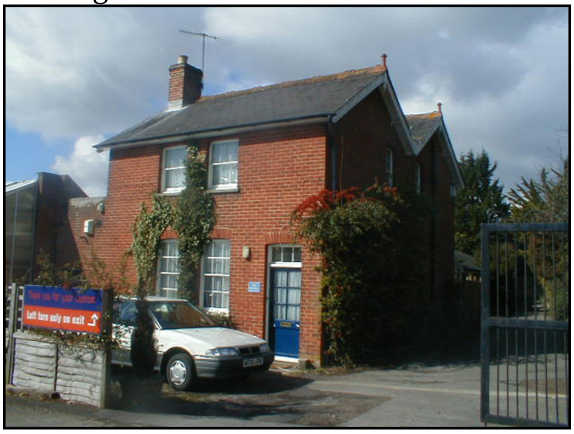
GL, 3 (1903), p. 315.

Wimbledon House
London



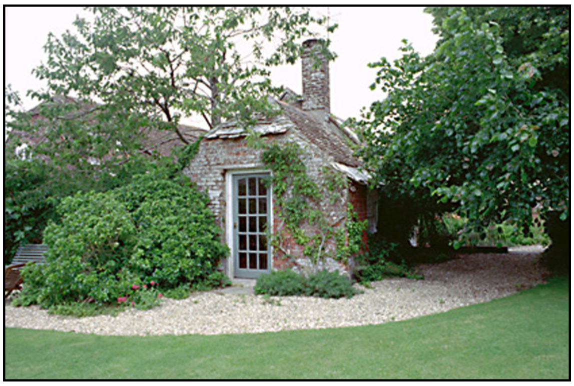
(GC)

Wilton Park
Buckinghamshire



(IS, 01 July 2013)

Winfrith Newburgh
Dorset



(IoE, 15 June 2013)
